Morning Oregonian.

DAILY — THE UNION

VOL. V. PORTLAND, OREG., WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 27, 1865. NO. 169.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at [illegible] cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, (to any part of the State) at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington Streets. Entrance on Washington st.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

RICHARDS & M'CRAKEN,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

[illegible] Oregon Produce to the San Francisco, [illegible] and Portland markets [illegible] in the purchase of Merchandise [illegible] New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland [illegible] and to forwarding goods [illegible] to the above places.

Aug. E. Richards, 111 Clay street, San Francisco.
John McCraken, Steamship Landing, Front st., Portland.
Portland, November 5, 1864. dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

(Successors to A. M. & L. M. [illegible])

Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Iron, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron, Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and JAPANNED WARE.

Agents for the sale of TILTON & McFARLAND'S [illegible] FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES, Cor. Front and Stark Streets, PORTLAND, OREGON. ly

[illegible] COLLECTIONS.

J. M. SHEPHERD,

(Late of Tracy & Co's Express,) IS LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERVILLE (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections left him.

Refers to Tracy & King; John McCraken; A. D. [illegible] Smith. m3dtf

J. WM. DOUTHITT,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY.

Attention paid to Collecting [illegible]. By permission, reference is made to [illegible] & Co, John Anderson, Howard, Conway & Co, Webster & Co, A. B. Rosenbaum & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. dtf

[illegible]OUT & LARRABEE,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, STARK'S BUILDING, [illegible] street, [illegible] the Arrigoni's Hotel, PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

Oregon State Insane Asylum and [illegible] HOSPITAL.

Drs. THORNE & LORYEA, PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.

Office: Drs. Chapman and Watkins, corner of Front and Washington Streets, PORTLAND. dtf

[illegible] MARTIN & CO.,

DEALERS IN

LIQUORS, Foreign and Domestic Fruits, [illegible] OF ALL KINDS, [illegible] PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY, Yankee Notions, &c., [illegible] and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and [illegible] CORAL SHELLS, always on hand. [illegible] Miller & Jeffert's FLOWER, SHRUB, [illegible] SEEDS and FRUITS.

No. 100 Post Office Building, No. 104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon. mydtf

E. HAMILTON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW, [illegible] Street, East side, corner of Alder, [illegible] the Courts of Oregon and Washington [illegible] District Court for Oregon [illegible] of San Francisco and East of the [illegible] for COLLECTIONS, which [illegible] jurisdiction.

[illegible] LOANS secured on unincumbered [illegible]. Persons purchasing Real Estate [illegible] to consult me before closing. [illegible] Abstracts of title to Real Estate, Mortgages [illegible] kept up with County Records. [illegible] instructions given for persons taking [illegible] the Pre-emption and State Homestead [illegible]. no12dawtf

[illegible]C. DART,

[illegible] AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, [illegible] Front Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

REFERS TO [illegible] Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq. [illegible] Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank [illegible] Henry Coulton, Jr. [illegible] A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 96 and 97 [illegible] Albert Clark, Brevoort House. m23dtf

[illegible] JOHNSTON,

GASFITTER AND PLUMBER,

No. 73 First Street, (In Dekum & Tuckel's Store,) PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] P. L. PHILLIPS.

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

[illegible] FRONT STREET, Between Clay and Commercial, SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS SOLICITED. oct13, 3m&w6m

[illegible] J. B. HOLMAN.

CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves as COMMERCIAL AND STOCK BROKERS, and also as [illegible] and Intelligence Agents, will give special attention to the SALE OF REAL ESTATE, RENTING HOUSES, securing employment for those who wish to work in any business whatever. [illegible] will attend punctually to all Mercantile and other [illegible]. OFFICE—No. 80 Front street, [illegible] Portland. PARRISH & HOLMAN.

ARCHITECTURAL!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED AN OFFICE IN ROOM NO. [illegible] VAUGHN'S BUILDING, corner of Front and Morrison streets, is now prepared to furnish PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS and WORKING DRAWINGS of Private and Public Buildings [illegible] in the LATEST, CHEAPEST and BEST STYLES. Parties intending to build [illegible] would do well to give me a call. JNO. NESTOR.

J. E. SEDLAK,

Teacher of Vocal & Instrumental Music,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO THE Public of Portland and vicinity that he has secured [illegible] Room in VAUGHN'S BUILDING, next [illegible] Gallery, where he will receive Pupils for tuition on the PIANO, VIOLIN, FLUTE, CLARIONET, GUITAR, and all kinds of Brass Instruments. [illegible] to commence on the 1st September. Orders for Sedlak's Cotillion Band left here, or at [illegible] Music Store. aug25dtf

COPPERSMITHS.

GREAVES & SMITH, [illegible] STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. [illegible] BREW KETTLES, AND ALL kinds of COPPER WORK Manufactured on [illegible]. m25d6m1p

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the Laws of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire, to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.

DIRECTORS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Louis McLane, W. C. Ralston, [illegible], A. L. Tubbs, [illegible], [illegible], H. Schroeder, [illegible], P. B. Cornwall, L. B. Benchley, [illegible] Sherman, L. Sachs, [illegible] Jones, [illegible], J. Whitney, Jr., Edward Martin, Charles Mayne,

John Wightman, G. W. Beaver, Wm. Sharon, [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], Jabez Howes, Wm. Alvord, [illegible], [illegible], A. W. Forbes, Jonathan Hunt, [illegible], [illegible], Lloyd Tevis,

James DeFremery, [illegible], J. B. Newton, [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], [illegible], F. W. Brooks.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)

LADD & TILTON,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory. Dec. 21, 1864. dtf

GERMANIA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

90 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

GENERAL AGENCY OFFICE, At 519 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

BERNARD GATTEL, General Agent.

Capital - - $540,000

BOARD OF REFERENCE FOR CALIFORNIA.

W. C. RALSTON, of Bank of California.
J. A. DONAHUE, of Donahue, Kelly & Co.
A. SELIGMAN, of J. Seligman & Co.
ELY LAZARD, of Lazard Freres.
C. F. MEBIUS, Consul for Bremen and Lubeck.
EDWARD VISHER, Consul for Austria.
J. W. BRITTAIN, Importer.

REFERENCES FOR OREGON.

W. S. LADD, of Ladd & Tilton.
C. H. LEWIS, of Allen & Lewis.
A. B. ELFELT, of Elfelt, Wolf & Co.
LEOPOLD WOLFF, of Wolff & [illegible], Attorneys.
BENJ. L. NORDEN.

Parties residing in Oregon and adjoining Territories, who wish to secure Insurance with this Company, may send their applications to the General Agent in San Francisco—which application should be accompanied by Certificate from DR. CHAS. BLACH, Portland, Oregon, upon whose recommendation Policy will be issued. au22d3m1p

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.

POWELL & COE,

Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS, UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho. Goods received, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to. Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION,
At San Francisco—Howard, Conway & Co, Richards & McCraken.
At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.
At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Guild, David & Co.

Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla. aug23tf

H. H. HILL. A. J. KANE.

HILL & KANE,

Front Street, Umatilla City, Oregon, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Groceries, Dry-Goods, Hardware, LIQUORS, AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

STORAGE AND FORWARDING. Goods consigned to us will meet with proper attention.

References:
PORTLAND. H. W. Corbett, Richards & McCraken, H. Law.
DALLES. Robbins & Co, W. C. Moody & Co, O. Humason. se16

FLANDERS & FELTON,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories, also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to. Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of Groceries and Liquors.

REFERENCES:
Messrs. Nudd, Stanley & Co., San Francisco.
" Savier & Co., Portland.
" Knapp, Burrell & Co., Portland.
feb21 dtf

OREGON MUSTARD AND SPICE MILLS!

H. C. HUDSON.... D. B. WILLIAMS.... W. F. WILLIAMS.

H. C. HUDSON & CO.,

46 Front Street, Portland.

HAVING BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE LAST TEN years as Manufacturers of Mustards and Spices in San Francisco, have opened a Branch House in Portland for the sale of the Celebrated article of Mustard known as **Hudson's Golden California Mustard,** where the trade will always find a supply on hand.

—ALSO—

Fresh Ground Spices. The Trade supplied with a No. 1 article at low prices. Portland, August 1, 1864. dtf

IDAHO!

B. M. DuRELL. W. R. HUGHES.

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE, BOISE CITY, I. T., SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES.

References:
Allen & Lewis, Portland, O. | Warren Leland, N. Y. City;
Moses, Ellis & Co, San Francisco. | Holladay & Halsey, Great Salt Lake City.
ap30ly

JOHN H. PERRY. [illegible]

JOHN H. PERRY & CO.

ARE READY TO LAY ASPHALTUM SIDEWALKS, ROOF AND CELLAR FLOORS, IN THE MOST IMPROVED MANNER, AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

For further information, apply to them anywhere on Front Street. aug21dtf

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!

A. R. BOOTH,

Forwarding and Commission Merchant, AND DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE, WHITE BLUFFS, W. T.

FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA AND KOOTENAI MINES promptly forwarded.

REFERS TO:
Portland—Richards & McCraken, Allen & Lewis.
Dalles—Bloch, Miller & Co., French & Gilman.
jy13d3m

Caution.

NO PERSON HAS ANY AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT debts in my name. Also, no person has any authority to collect money for me, unless my receipt is subscribed to the account. CHARLES BARRETT. aug26d1m

80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, for sale by R. PITTOCK, Corner First and Morrison Streets, and No 9, Front Street.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Capital - $1,250,000

IN 12,500 SHARES OF $100 EACH, WITH POWER TO INCREASE.

HEAD OFFICE—81 LOMBARD STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND VICTORIA.

IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,
NEW WESTMINSTER—Bank of British Columbia.
YALE—Bank of British Columbia.
MOUTH QUESNELLE—Bank of British Columbia.
CAMERONTOWN, CARIBOO—Bank of British Columbia.

IN THE UNITED STATES:
SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of British Columbia.
NEW YORK—Messrs. R. Bell and F. Gandry.

IN CANADA:
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:
Montreal, Toronto, Quebec, Hamilton, London, Kingston, Cobourg, Belleville, Brantford, Brockville, Woodstock, Peterboro, Ottawa, Guelph, Goderich, Stratford, Perth, Simcoe, St. Catharines.

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank.

IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars.

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for money [illegible] fixed periods.

BILLS [illegible] and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies, and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland.

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager. Portland July 10, 1865.

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street, PORTLAND, OREGON.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges, Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call. Portland, April 3d, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges. Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK, FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS, Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment, ap5dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET, Opposite Lower Steamship Landing, and Corner First and Morrison Streets, Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD, Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda CRACKERS, PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES, Family Groceries, *FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.*

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

EAGLE BAKERY.

GEO. T. MYERS & CO.,

Corner of First and Taylor streets, Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

BREAD, BUTTER, WATER, SUGAR, BOSTON AND SODA CRACKERS, PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of FAMILY GROCERIES, FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched. no15dtf

Notice to BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS, BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES, BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS, And all other Articles for Brewer's use. Also any quantity of

WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!

so Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.

Orders will be Promptly Filled.

WEINHARD & [illegible], City Brewery, Portland, Oregon. Nov. 3d, 1864. d3m

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO J. S. & E. A. ABBOTT AND L. DOWNING & SONS, Manufacturers of CONCORD CARRIAGES. And Dealers in Axles and Springs.

DEPOSITORY—NO. 418 BATTERY STREET, San Francisco.

[illegible], [illegible] EASTMAN, Agents. [illegible]

MADAME VE CONTE,

FORTUNE-TELLER.

HAVING JUST ARRIVED DIRECT FROM FRANCE, the Genuine Cards and Secrets of the Celebrated MADAME NORMAND, who told so perfectly the fate and fortune of the great Napoleon the First, and clearly relates the past, clearly explains the present, and reliably predicts the future.

Do you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madame le Veconte, No. 27 Washington street, between First and Second. Consultation fee, $5. m5tf

The New and Light-Draught Steamer ECHO,

CAPT. MILES BELL,

Will leave CANEMAH for SALEM on MONDAYS and THURSDAYS, regularly at 7 o'clock A. M. Returning will leave Salem for Canemah on Saturdays and Wednesdays.

Freight will be received through to all points that are navigable [illegible] water. Our Agent will receive and receipt for Freight on Couch's Dock [illegible] after the 1st of August, 1864.

Portland, July 31st, 1865. ALLEN P. ANKENY.

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice THE STEAMER

UNION

Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland. Returning every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY [illegible] on the arrival of the Boat for Portland. [illegible] J. D. MILLER, Master.

OPPOSITION!

THE NEW STEAMER

U. S. GRANT,

J. W. KERN, Master.

Will make Regular Trips between **Portland, Astoria and Baker's Bay,** On and after August 15th, touching at all intermediate points, carrying Passengers and Freight. Towing and [illegible].

Having Large Lighters, I am prepared to carry Stock to Monticello and other points on the Columbia river.

Farmers and Traders having Produce, Hard Wood, Lumber, &c., that they wish to ship to Portland by the GRANT, can have the same [illegible] of the highest [illegible] agent in Portland [illegible].

[illegible] &c. will be given [illegible].

The attention of Sailing Masters is invited. The *Grant* will [illegible] to and from [illegible].

For further particulars apply on board. Portland, August 3d, 1865. dtf

Jewelry! Jewelry!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

F. O. STEWART. C. N. GOURLEY.

STEWART & GOURLEY,

Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,

(New Style Jewelry,) A Large and Well-selected Stock of **Silver Plated Ware;** And everything usually kept in our line of business.

AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman. Call and see for yourselves. STEWART & GOURLEY, ja5dly 123 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

A Rare Chance, Seldom Offered!

THE STAR BAKERY, UMATILLA, For Sale.

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT IS LOCATED in the center of business, and is now offered for sale; the property, house, &c., together with a well selected Stock of LIQUORS AND GROCERIES, including BAKERY AND FIXTURES.

In the second story there is a Large Hall, containing 18 beds, conveniently arranged for Lodgings.

The above establishment has been successfully in existence since the early settlement of the place, and with attention cannot help but be a PAYING INSTITUTION.

Parties wishing to go into business will find this a Rare Chance and a Profitable Investment.

Reasons for selling out—Proprietors going East. Umatilla, September 6th, 1865. se6d1m McGETTIGAN & KATTENHORN.

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY to thank the public for their patronage of the JEWEL SALOON, and hopes by strict attention to business together with the VERY BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS to continue their patronage. Hereafter the name will be changed to

MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE!

And everything necessary to make this THE FIRST CLASS SALOON OF THE CITY will be at hand. THOS. HARRIS. Portland, Feb. 17th, 1865. feb20dtf

Grand Opening OF THE MAMMOTH SALOON!

Corner of Front and Morrison streets, (Entrance on Morrison Street,) ON SATURDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 2D.

THE BEST MUSIC IN THE CITY WILL BE EMployed, as also the best of WINES, LIQUORS and SEGARS and the CELEBRATED LAGER of the Liberty Brewery and will be served at the wishes of the Guests by FIRST-CLASS LADIES.

A Fine Lunch will be served.

se1d1m CHARLES W. LAMAR, Proprietor.

Farm for Sale.

IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY, FOURTEEN MILES from Oregon City and 25 miles from Portland, containing 640 acres, 100 of which are fenced and in a good state of cultivation, and a good orchard of twenty acres of the best fruit in the country. The land is half prairie and half timber. There is on it a good two-story frame house, a barn and a distillery for making apple brandy nearly ready to run.

For convenience this place cannot be excelled in Oregon, being well situated, handy to mills and schools, and in a good neighborhood.

It will be sold at a price very much below its actual value. For particulars apply to F. [illegible], au5dtf Front street opposite the Penitentiary.

Union Market,

MANN, NEWBY & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES, and other articles in their line, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market, South-West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and Ankeny Market, On Front Street.

A liberal share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

Kosher Meat constantly on hand. Portland, March 5th, 1865. dtf

NOTICE.

Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and

Pacific Market,

No. 2, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. [illegible] A. H. JOHNSON.

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.

Just Received ex Industry,

100 DOZ. BROOMS, 100 nests BASKETS, 100 doz. PAILS.

For sale in lots to suit purchasers by j28dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

HARDWARE, Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Boots and Shoes,

UP STAIRS, A LARGE STOCK. H. W. CORBETT.

ROPE,

OF ALL SIZES. For sale by H. W. CORBETT, Portland, February 4th, 1865. d6m

Extra No. 1 Mackerel!

70 HF-BBLS AND KITS OF EXTRA NO. 1 MACKEREL, direct from Boston, at j17dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN'S.

New Columbian,

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st., corner of Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of customers, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the traveling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT.

The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, handsomely [illegible], rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate with comfort to the guests one hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious [illegible].

The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords [illegible].

A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables. Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge. House open all night.

Board, per week, [illegible]; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and would respectfully [illegible] the citizens of Portland and the traveling public [illegible]. E. P. SINNOTT, Proprietor. [illegible] dtf

What Cheer House,

Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill.

M. O'CONNER, Proprietor.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his

NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,

He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpets, &c., and Fine Spring Mattresses.

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.

The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the [illegible] of the people for years [illegible] the patronage of the public, assuring them that no [illegible] or labor will be spared to make this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.

Good Fire Proof safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS. Baggage brought from Steamers Free of Charge. Portland, March, 1864. dkwtf

Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets. PORTLAND, OREGON.

S. D. SMITH, Proprietor.

THIS HOTEL, DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS, has been entirely repainted, refitted and enlarged by an addition of a number of new rooms, and the proprietor is now able to offer additional inducements to the [illegible] of the house, and [illegible] the increased patronage [illegible] the traveling public.

Especial attention is called to the SUITS OF ROOMS [illegible] arrangements for the accommodation of families.

The RESTAURANT is under his immediate supervision, [illegible] by experts in the art, [illegible] he flatters [illegible] able to gratify the tastes [illegible] of all.

Hotel open at all hours. Portland, March 1st, 1864. dtf

WASHINGTON HOTEL,

Corner Second and Alder Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.

JACOB KOENIG, Proprietor.

The House is now open for the reception of Guests.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOTEL, [illegible] formerly known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends [illegible] New Hard-Finished House to [illegible] numerous [illegible] in this city and vicinity and the Atlantic States, with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland for City Boarders, as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience [illegible] to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and everything new.

The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords. se8dtf

Mansion House,

(Formerly What Cheer House.)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week	5 00
Board, per day	1 00
Single Meals	50
Lodgings	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor.

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.

FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables. Baggage taken to the house free of charge. Portland, May 10, 1864. dtf

NEW YORK HOTEL,

Front St., opposite Steamship Landing, PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible] STARK, Proprietors. (Formerly occupied by Koenig.)

THIS WELL KNOWN AND POPULAR HOUSE HAS been [illegible] and refitted and refurnished throughout in excellent style. It is located opposite the Ocean Steamship Landing, and near the O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Good Beds and Pleasant Rooms for those who may desire lodgings. A liberal share of the public patronage is solicited. aug26dtf

Umatilla House,

DALLES, OREGON,

HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests, after having been thoroughly renovated, and newly furnished. It will be conducted in all its departments as a first class hotel.

The House is conveniently near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

BAGGAGE TAKEN TO THE HOUSE FREE OF CHARGE.

The Proprietors will not be responsible for any Baggage or Valuables unless a check is given therefor.

Meals, 50 cents—Lodgings, 50 cents. Dalles, Oregon, Sept. 7, 1863. dtf

RAILROAD HOUSE,

FIRE PROOF BUILDING, Nos. 316, 318, 320 Commercial street, SAN FRANCISCO.

THIS HOUSE CONTAINS ONE HUNDRED ROOMS well Furnished. [illegible] is conducted on the European Plan. Rooms with or without Board. Lodging by the day or week.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, [illegible] in the State of California.

FIRST CLASS BOARD served up at Second Class Prices. By giving me a fair trial, I guarantee perfect satisfaction.

LODGINGS, 50 to 75 cents per night.

The Railroad House Coach will be in attendance on the arrival of Steamers to convey passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge.

A Fire-Proof Safe is attached to the Office for the Deposit of Valuables. aug18dawlm C. B. GREENE, Sole Proprietor.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:

It forms a flat elastic seam which will not rip or ravel.
It is entirely noiseless.
A patented device prevents its being turned backwards.
The needle cannot be set wrong.
Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine.
It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863.

For particulars, enquire of STEWART & GOURLEY, Agents for Oregon, 123 Front street. Portland, Nov. 30, 1864. n30dawly

OREGON BAKERY!

OPITZ & SHARF, Corner First and Washington Streets, Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

BREAD, CAKES, Crackers,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Bread and [illegible] delivered to any part of the City Free of Charge. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched. Portland, July 28th, 1865. dtf

Lard in Tins.

FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

DR. R. B. WILSON,

Office—No. 5 Stark Street, (Up Stairs.)

Residence—North Fourth street, [illegible] dawtf

DR. R. GLISAN,

(Late of San Francisco, formerly U. S. Army,)

Office on Front Street, Between Washington and Alder.

Residence—North Fifth St., bet. C and D. [illegible] PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

DR. A. SHOUE,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR.

Office: Cor. Front and Alder Sts., up stairs. [illegible] Office hours [illegible] P. M. Particular attention paid to FEMALE DISEASES. Consultations in [illegible] German, English and Spanish. August 29, 1865. d1m

DR. H. M'KINNELL, HOMOEOPATHIST.

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on First Street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years Practice in Oregon qualifies him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate. Portland, March 1st, 1864. dtf

J. R. HAMILTON, M. D., HOMOEOPATHIST,

Office with Dr. Griswold, Front street, ju16dtf PORTLAND, OREGON.

SHIP YARD AND BOAT-BUILDING SHOP.

THE undersigned gives notice to the public that he has opened a Boat Building Shop ON THE LEVEE, NEAR NORTH PORTLAND SAW MILL, where he is prepared to build any description of Boats, consisting of PLUNGERS, YAWL BOATS, PLEASURE BOATS, GIGS, RACE BOATS, SKIFFS, etc., etc., at moderate rates. [illegible] MARKET BOATS for Farmers [illegible]. Spars [illegible]. Repairs [illegible]. Apply at [illegible]. Portland, Sept. 11th, 1865. JOHN BRUCE. d1m

Notice.

THE BRAND OF FLOUR HERETOFORE KNOWN as the IMPERIAL STANDARD MILLS has been changed, and will henceforth be known by the name of SAVIER & CO'S IMPERIAL MILLS. SAVIER & CO.

SAVIER & CO'S IMPERIAL MILLS

PLAIN AND

Self-Rising Flour!

Constantly on hand and for sale by SAVIER & CO., Second door south of Richards & McCraken, Front street, Portland. Portland, Sept. 16th, 1865. dtf

ESTABLISHED ... 1851.

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH, OPTICIANS,

Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments, Stereoscopic Goods, CARTES DE VISITE, and JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS' SUPERIOR CUTLERY.

PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.

Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets, San Francisco, And No. 11 Maiden Lane, New York.

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast, consisting in part as follows:

720	dozen SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, and Plated frames;
305	dozen EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel, Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
150	dozen WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES;
800	dozen SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES;
360	dozen SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES;
305	Opera and Marine Glasses;
75	Telescopes and Spy Glasses;
225	dozen Magnifying Glasses;
80	dozen Pocket Compasses;
325	Hand Stereoscopes;
74	Revolving Stereoscopes;
,500	dozen Stereoscopic Views;
[illegible]	Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass; Boxwood and Ivory Scales; Microscopes in every Style;
200	Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes; Aneroid Barometers;
20,500	Card Photographs;
600	Albums Pictures in all colors;
	dozen Union Card Frames; Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100	dozen Table Knives;
260	dozen Pocket Knives;
120	dozen Razors;
50	dozen Razor Strops;
130	dozen Scissors; Scissors in Cases;
100	dozen Gyroscope Tops;
180	dozen Thermometers;
25	dozen Hydrometers; Galvanic Batteries.

COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

CATALOGUES sent to any address Free. Address

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH, OPTICIANS, Nos. 317 and 319 Montgomery Street, ja30 SAN FRANCISCO. dawly1p

Ladies' Friend!

THE QUESTION IS SETTLED THAT EVERY household

Should have a Sewing Machine,

And we propose to settle the question as to how this can be done for the small sum of $25!

LADIES COME AND GET ONE OF

FOLSOM'S CELEBRATED SIX POUND MACHINES!

Which can easily be carried in a Lady's Hand Basket, and can be attached to any table or stand, in a moment's time. We also keep constantly on hand every variety of NEEDLES necessary for said Machines. PARRISH & HOLMAN, Agents, ap21dtf No. 80 Front street, Portland.

SAN FRANCISCO BAKERY!

JOHN COLLINS, 29 Front St., Portland, (Opposite the O. S. N. Co's Wharf.)

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURER OF

CRACKERS, Soda, Butter and Sugar Crackers, AND PILOT BREAD,

Which are offered to the Trade on favorable terms. se6dtf JOHN COLLINS.

BLACKFOOT EXPRESS!

DWIGHT & BACON, Proprietors.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY INFORMED THAT we have concluded arrangements for the transaction of EXPRESS BUSINESS to and from the Blackfoot country and have commenced making Regular Trips from Walla Walla, via Lewiston, to Virginia City, Helena, Ophir and Blackfoot City.

All Express Matter [illegible] with dispatch. Particular attention paid to [illegible]. [illegible] Walla Walla [illegible] Lewiston [illegible].

For Sale.

THE MACHINERY OF THE STEAMER VANCOUVER for sale. Apply to [illegible] CAPTAIN TURNBULL.

Isthmus Butter.

A VERY CHOICE LOT of [illegible] Butter. These [illegible] best that come to this market. For sale by ap25dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Smoked Beef.

A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF, ap25dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Beans! Beans!

PINK AND BAYO BEANS, just received by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Wheat.

CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the Portland Steam Mills. aug27dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

From the British Possessions.

We are in receipt of Victoria papers up to the 20th, from which we glean the following:

Some Chinamen mining on Bridge River, above Lillooet, recently discovered two nuggets of the value of $1,100 and $800. The discovery caused some excitement in Lillooet.

The Queen Charlotte Coal Mining Company are grading and building a road for the mine and a wharf at Skidegate Bay, Queen Charlotte Island. The company are preparing to vigorously prosecute the work.

The *Colonist* publishes a telegram of fifty-nine words from Cariboo, which cost the lively sum of $30. Fifty-nine words at 50½ cents per word. Trained lightning is a costly luxury in British Columbia.

The same paper is given to growling. It says public interests are being protected by the "legitimate means" of employing a Government tug in towing, while private enterprise fails to secure it for want of that support of which it is deprived by the competition of an unjust and tyrannical government.

Gold quartz has been discovered at Cowichan. Specimens are reported in which the gold is plainly visible. Very little work has been done on the lead, which is believed to be of great richness. It is 20 feet in width.

The *Colonist* says any one who attended the late Agricultural and Hortural show will think Vancouver Island has been sadly libelled. We have had it so loudly and so persistently dinned into our ears that the country was unfit for the successful prosecution of agricultural pursuits—that Victoria was in fact Vancouver Island, and that the only interest that was worth the attention of any intelligent man and any representative Government, was the commercial one, that we might readily be excused for doubting the existence of anything on the Island but rock and swamp. What the motives were which led any important class of our people into such misrepresentations it would be difficult to say; for certainly nothing could have been more incorrect or more injurious to the interests of the country. The more we know about Vancouver Island the more important and more extensive appear her agricultural resources.

Our former townsman, Mr. Pritchard, has imported a patent cider mill, the only one on the Island, which is now in active operation at his residence, to henceforth supply the two colonies with cider.

The Cariboo *Sentinel* published accounts of great floods with which that region has lately been visited. It is said to have been one of the most terrible floods experienced since a white man became a denizen of the district. From the opening of the mining season until the Sunday previous to the flood, the weather had been extremely fine. On that night, however, the "floodgates of Heaven" were opened, and down came a steady pour for twenty-four hours without the least cessation; the consequence was that Williams creek rose to a formidable height and came rushing down with an impetuosity which carried everything before it. The owners of claims made attempts to keep the torrent from bursting in upon their works, but their efforts were generally futile, the force of the current being so terrific as to sweep away the strongest barriers that could be erected. By Monday night the creek had swollen into a huge river which spreads itself across the surface in some places from bank to bank, carrying everything before it with a ruthlessness that created the gravest apprehensions on the part of every one that mining operations on the creek, for this season at least, were at an end. It is estimated the loss to claim owners will be $165,000.

The *Sentinel* has been struck by lightning. The issue before us contains three columns of late news, telegraphed from New Westminster to Deep Creek, and taken thence to Williams Creek by Mr. Conway, the local superintendent of the Collins Telegraph line. Such enterprise deserves encouragement.

The *British Columbian* says the customs duties for the week ending Saturday, Sept. 16th, were: Import—£1050.11s.; Export—£937.3s.7d.; Head money, £10.12s; tonnage dues, £90.0s.; harbor dues, £18.8s.9d. Total, £2121.3s.10d. Number of passengers landing at this port during same period, 53.

The news from the Big Bend country was encouraging. Mr. Moberly had got through to the Columbia river with the trail.

THE KENTUCKY ELECTION.—The recent Congressional election in Kentucky appears to have resulted as follows:

Dist.		Maj.
I.	*L. S. Trimble*, over C. C. Bradley	3,500
II.	*GEORGE H. YEAMAN, over B. C. Ritter	800
III.	**Henry Grider*, over J. R. Lowrey	2,500
IV.	**Aaron Harding*, over Martin C. Taylor	3,500
V.	LOVELL H. ROUSSEAU, over *Robt. Mallory	1,500
VI.	*GREEN CLAY SMITH, over A. H. Ward	500
VII.	*George S. Shanklin*, over Speed S. Fry	5,000
VIII.	*WILLIAM H. RANDALL, over T. T. Garrard	1,000
IX.	SAMUEL McKEE, over J. Smith Hurt	1,500

*Members of the last House. Anti-Slavery and pro-Amendment in SMALL CAPITALS. Democrats and Conservatives in *Italics*.

Five of the successful candidates favor and support the Constitutional Amendment prohibiting slavery, and four oppose it. This is not quite so favorable a result as sanguine Unionists anticipated, but it is on the whole a very gratifying one. There is certainly cause for great rejoicing in the re-election of Mr. Yeaman, who supported the Constitutional Amendment so frankly and ably in the last Congress, and of Green Clay Smith, who has also been so true to the National Administration in the hour of gloom. Again, the defeat of the inveterate Copperhead, Mallory, by the gallant Gen. Rousseau—the first man to raise a Kentucky Union regiment in the war for the Union—is a triumph of significance. The Northern and Eastern counties of the State have generally gone strongly anti-slavery, while the Southern, Western and most of the Central districts have gone pro-slavery. As a portion of the old State Senators hold over, the Senate probably is pro slavery, but there is still room to hope for an anti-slavery majority in the Lower House, to prevent the election of a Copperhead Senator to succeed the garrulous and malignant Garret Davis. It is evident from statements in the Kentucky journals that little attention was paid to the law which forbade voting by those who have in any way aided the rebellion, and the returned rebels generally took part in the election, swearing in their votes by wholesale perjury. The military authority was present at the polls to prevent violence and disorder, but of course could do nothing to check the quietly executed frauds by which the rebel interest sought to attain its aims.

The great triumph, however, in the recent canvass in Kentucky was that of establishing free discussion. For the first time in her history the State has been really open to absolute freedom of speech, and anti-slavery men were permitted to present their cause fairly and fully, appealing to the judgment of the people upon the issue between slavery and liberty. Herein is a great gain. The door at last is opened. Having obtained a taste of truly free-speech, Kentucky will never again consent that any man shall be deprived of it, and the gradual enlightenment of the people upon the long-tabooed question, which must follow its free discussion, cannot fail to bring forth its good fruit in due season. The innoculation of Liberty, which has already spread over all the counties of Kentucky bordering on free territory, will speedily extend thence to the central and southern, until all the commonwealth is healed.

A CONGLOMERATE SNAKE.—The latest snake story is told, in good faith, by the Springfield Mass.) *Republican*, of a reptile recently found at Lee. It was nearly four feet in length, about the size of man's finger, and shaped like a whip lash, and on a close examination the whole body was found to be composed of small worms about half an inch in length, with large black head and a transparent body. On separating them into fragments they would immediately return into the snake shape and crawl slowly off. One or two other similar snakes have recently been seen in that vicinity. It is to be hoped that they will remain there.

The *Black Hawk Journal*, of Colorado, tells of a mine where ice forms in great banks at a considerable depth. This is in contrast with the Ophir mine, Virginia, where hot water was found at a considerable depth.

VALUE OF OIL WELLS.—The oil wells of Pennsylvania will this year produce, according to reasonable estimates, 3,000,000 barrels of oil, which when refined is worth $60,000,000.

The Daily Oregonian.

[illegible] THE STATE

WEDNESDAY MORNING SEPT [illegible] 1865.

The Route to Olympia

The only overland route to Puget Sound is the road now followed from Monticello to Olympia. It need not be told to those who have ever travel ed the route that it is exactly such as is described by Mr Richardson in the letter to the New York *Tribune* which we publish this morning. A man is elected to the legislature of Washington Territory from the eastern districts when one of the first and most serious problems that besets him is how he is to get to the capital. Perhaps an immigrant starts out from the busy hives of the Atlantic States to seek a home in the fertile regions of Puget Sound. He is perfectly bewildered on arriving in Oregon to know how he shall further prosecute his journey. Once there a person finds that a population that should be thrifty and enterprising is struggling and contending for almost nothing else than a bare sustenance.

That the progress of Washington Territory is seriously retarded for want of better communication with the Columbia river does not admit of the slightest doubt. Her community can never adjust the balance of mutual interests until these means are obtained. As matters are now in Washington Territory a person going there supposing in the spirit of fervent sincerity that by prudence perseverance energy and fair dealing he is sure to meet with success in whatever he may undertake finds quite a different case and must devote himself absolutely to a life of privation quite out of keeping with the nature of things, entirely upsetting his previous plans for securing a permanent home for himself and the children with which he may be blessed.

Were it possible to have better facilities for getting in and out of the Puget Sound region by wagon road there would not be so many deserted habitations as may be seen almost anywhere there and it is with a degree of hope for the future welfare of that beautiful country that we are called upon to lend our voice in favor of an enterprise about to be undertaken in the direction of supplying the great want—a good road passable at all seasons of the year, from Cowlitz landing or Monticello to Olympia which will be sufficient until the region has a population to sustain their great ocean highway perhaps the grandest endowment of nature to any land.

We are informed that an effort is being made by prominent men of Washington Territory to obtain assistance from the General Government to aid in the construction of a first class wagon road from one of the above named points on the Cowlitz river to the capital of the Territory. We sincerely hope they may be successful. The distance from Cowlitz Landing to Olympia is but sixty miles and instead of its being necessary to consume so much time to traverse it the route now employed may be improved in such manner as to greatly facilitate transportation and travel.

Bordering on the Cowlitz river in the vicinity of the old landing is a rich fertile track of land which was long since settled, but the farmers of that section have not advanced in proportion to the balance of country on the north western coast. They have not been enabled, owing to the difficulty of reaching a market with their products, to make any very considerable advancement. Next season the Oregon Steam Navigation Company propose putting a steamer on the river to ply regularly between Cowlitz Landing and Monticello to connect with larger boats to and from this city. This will be of advantage to the people there, from the fact that they can always depend upon sure means of transportation and the rates will be made to conform with the circumstances. Then give the same opportunities to people farther over on the Sound, and the beneficial results will shortly make themselves apparent.

Cost of the War to the South.—Mr Colburn the intelligent correspondent of the *World* who since the war, has made a tour through the Southern States east of the Mississippi, makes the following estimate of the cost of secession to the South.

The real and appreciable losses of the South may be summed up in three departments:

1 The cost of the army and war material
2 The destruction of property by both armies
3 The loss incident to the disturbance

The recapitulation may be set down in millions as follows:

1 Registerable debt, bonds and purchases	2 500
State and individual loans, expenditures etc	2 500
2 Cotton destroyed—say two million bales	500
Buildings fences, roads, ships, coin plate merchandise and provisions say	1 000
3 Slaves emancipated—say four millions	1 200
Loss of three crops of produce—say	600
Total	9 300

Nine thousand and three hundred millions ($9 300 000,000) is the bill which the South must pay for the folly of their rebellion. This amount, added to the $3,000 000,000 which the war cost the North, and we have a grand total of $12,300,000,000 expended in behalf of Democratic policy. Add to this the destruction of nearly one million of lives and the result is sufficiently appalling to make every democratic politician shake in his boots. It will not pay for the next century for a man to call himself a Democrat!

Movement of Troops.—The troops brought to Fort Vancouver, numbering four hundred men by the *Active* from California, are direct from the Eastern States—regulars, for service east of the mountains. The troops at the mouth of the Columbia river are to be relieved, and we understand will go to California by the *Oriziba* on her trip of next week. Those of Fort Vancouver and those of San Juan Island also go to California. It is thought these troops will be transferred to other regiments and their officers detailed to the recruiting service. Of the four companies arrived on Monday last at Fort Vancouver, we understand one was dispatched to Fort Boise yesterday another to the Dalles, and the remaining two companies will be distributed at the forts and fortifications west of the Cascade range.

Very Likely.—The *Confederate Democrat* says that Gen Lee will be likely to survive our attacks. We suppose he will. After having survived the gallows whose lawful prey he ought to have been it is not likely that the consciousless [illegible] can be hurt much by having the execrations of all his countrymen heaped upon him.

The *Confederate Democrat* takes Gen Lee as its model of a man who possesses sterling Christian virtues and noble minded qualities. The *Dem*ocrat too takes him as a model of political wisdom and patriotism though it did not openly say so in its last issue.

San Juan Re-occupied by the English.—England and America have had joint occupation of San Juan Island for about eight years. Here tofore the imports and exports of the Island have been free of duty in consequence of the disputed title but at last it seems the English of Vancouver Island have re-organized the claims of America by charging duties on goods from the disputed territory.

Payment of Troops.—Maj Francis Paymaster of the United States Army for this district has recently returned from a tour of the Puget Sound region paying off Government troops at the posts in that section. He distributed between $21 000 and $22 000 among the various companies. Before the departure of the troops from the fortifications at the mouth of the Columbia river some $7 000 will be paid them.

The State Fair.—Rev H K Hines of Vancouver will deliver the Annual Address before the State Agricultural Society at the fair grounds on Friday Oct [illegible] 6th at 10 A M.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO SEPTEMBER 24

Ireland and the Fenians

A letter from an American Fenian [illegible] the Dublin *Freeman* [illegible] the following interesting story [illegible] Fenian organization [illegible] about seven years ago [illegible] that [illegible] back. It is not [illegible] the present [illegible] Americans and A[illegible]. It has a large treasury [illegible] the exact number of enrolled members at the beginning of last August was [illegible] the statements [illegible] that is not the case. The statement [illegible] Britain on the American [illegible] sanctioned by the [illegible] Secretary of State [illegible] rules [illegible] printed in the [illegible] sent free through the mails to every exile and there in Ireland.

The London *Times* says the Fenians [illegible] Government [illegible] engaged [illegible] the preparation [illegible] we presume [illegible] measures for [illegible] Whatever there may be the only practicable consequences [illegible] likely to arise [illegible] the Fenians themselves. The conspiracy would be exaggerated yet it does not follow that more respectable persons of any property [illegible] or position would [illegible] joining the illegal gathering which must naturally result in the guilty parties being sent to [illegible] talk [illegible].

New York, Sept [illegible] A correspondent [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] the following in regard to the Fenian [illegible].

[illegible] steamers [illegible] rations for further purposes are now under consideration.

Message of the Governor of South Carolina.

New York, Sept 19.—The *Quaker City* from Charleston the 16th has arrived.

The *Courier* contains Governor Perry's message to the State Convention. It acknowledges the death of slavery [illegible] a wise just and humane treatment of the freedmen by which they may become as strongly attached to the whites as while they were slaves. Legislation will be required to regulate [illegible] and employ [illegible] in the State Constitution making [illegible] Carolina that [illegible] State in the Union. He is against extending suffrage to the freedmen in their present ignorant and degraded condition and speaks of it as little better than folly and madness. He contends that this is a white man's government made for white men only, that the Supreme Court has decided that negroes are not citizens, that each State has an unquestionable right to decide [illegible] He suggests the election of Members of Congress the Legislature and Presidential Electors directly by the people, and that the Legislature should be elected [illegible] order an election for Congress [illegible] Monday in December. The future he says will be bright and glorious.

Re-union of the Episcopal Churches.

New York, Sept 22.—The papers of to-day contain an address to the Episcopal Convention of Virginia strongly urging re-union with the Northern wing of the church. Rev Dr Andrews Chairman of the special Committee appointed to consider so much of the Bishop's introductory address as referred to the Convention of the Diocese with the general Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States respectfully report that having had the question referred to them under their most deliberate consideration they recommend the adoption of the following report:

That the christian and conciliatory course of our respected Diocese through the Bishops and other members of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States urging re-union with the general convention of said church meets our cordial approbation, that the council approve and affectionately respond to every sentiment of fraternal regards which has been manifested in the correspondence referred to and is of opinion that the object in which all parties are interested will be best accomplished by referring the object to the general council.

The report was adopted almost unanimously. The council then proceeded to elect clergy and lay delegates to the grand council which meets at Mobile on the 1st of November.

The Eastern Steamer Mails.

New York, Sept 19.—The Atlantic Mail Co was on Saturday consolidated with the Pacific Mail Company, the latter paying four and a half millions of dollars for the ships and appurtenances. Rumor says there will be a weekly line to California in a few months at the outside.

Mexican Affairs.

New York, Sept 19.—The El Paso correspondent of the Philadelphia *Enquirer* gives currency to a report that Juarez designs leaving his country for the present and coming to this city where his wife and family have been for some time. Before leaving Chihuahua he issued a protest against the Imperial occupation of Mexico asserting his claim to the Chief Magistracy of the country. It is said that in this document he announces himself a full blooded Indian and a lineal descendant of Montezuma.

Odd Fellowship—U.S. Grand Lodge Meeting.

Baltimore, Sept 19.—The annual meeting of the Grand Lodge of Independent Order of Odd Fellows of the United States took place this morning, Grand Sire Isaac M Veitch presiding. Representatives from nearly all the States in the Union and several of the British Provinces were in attendance. This is the first occasion within the past five years when brethren from all parts of the country have assembled together. Mutual congratulations interchanged and much friendly feeling was evinced.

Fires in New York.

New York, Sept 19.—The loss by fire yesterday reaches three millions of dollars. Nine thousand dollars worth of cotton was destroyed in store of nine hundred thousand as stated.

New York, Sept 20.—A fire this morning destroyed the American Rice Mills 141 South street with their contents and damaged the adjoining buildings occupied by Archibald M Rentr[illegible] The entire loss is between one and five million dollars.

The "Costa Rica" for Brazil.

New York, Sept 21.—On the 29th the steamer *Costa Rica* will leave New York for Rio [illegible] being the first vessel of the new line between New York and the Empire of Brazil. The *Costa Rica* will touch at St Thomas West Indies and at Pernambuco.

California News.

San Francisco, Sept 24.—About 8 o'clock last evening the works of the Eagle Distillery and the California Petroleum Rectifying Company located on the corner of Mason and Chestnut streets were destroyed by fire as well as the dwelling house of Charles St[illegible]. The Petroleum Company's loss was about $5 000 there being no insurance on their property. [illegible] machinery which were owned by Mr Stot[illegible] were valued at $500 and were not insured. Mr St[illegible] house was insured for $1 [illegible] considerable more. The owner of the distillery was John McCulloch. The cost of the distillery arrangements was $600, and the loss of machinery was valued at $500 more, all of which was totally destroyed and no part of which was insured. The distillery was set on fire in a manner where there had been a [illegible] for the last five months.

[illegible]

New York [illegible] exchange [illegible]

[illegible] evening.

A [illegible] the evidence on which he was convicted was entirely circumstantial.

The National Guard turned out with full ranks last evening and went through the ceremony of taking possession of [illegible] splendid painting of President Lincoln [illegible]

The Board of Supervisors [illegible]

Markets.

[illegible]

How Things Stand in Congress.

Referring to the [illegible] Mr McPherson the Clerk [illegible] Representatives [illegible] Southern members on the list of representatives [illegible] and thus admit them to seats [illegible] the Washington Correspondent of the [illegible] *Republican* says:

He [illegible] Senator Wils[illegible] which will prevent any prominent rebel in the rebel States from taking a seat in Congress and he intimated [illegible] We will [illegible] future [illegible] next winter but there [illegible] that [illegible] will result [illegible].

OFFICES TO LET.

A few FINE OFFICE ROOMS [illegible] New Building [illegible] Stark Street [illegible]

aug24tf WM CREE

DALTON'S GALLERY AND MUSEUM.

[illegible] DALTON'S [illegible] WELLS' GALLERY AND MUSEUM.

MR DESMOND [illegible] New York City—will [illegible] take First Class [illegible] Pictures [illegible] the business as heretofore.

se1tf J R CARDWELL

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted.

By A LADY JUST LOST HER CHILD A SITUATION AS A WET NURSE. Will the attention [illegible] Apply at JOHNSTON'S DAGUERREAN GALLERY [illegible] Front street Portland. Opposite the Post Office.

Fresh Trout,
QUAILS, GROUSE,
Mushrooms, Etc.

se26tf AT THE GEM.

For Sale, on Easy Terms,

THE COSMOPOLITAN SALOON!

Enquire of F C HORNUNG

se27 1tf New York Bakery

Special Notice.

JUST OPENED!

IN ONE OF THE ROOMS OF THE MERCHANTS EXCHANGE, [illegible]

FINEST HAIR DRESSING & SHAVING SALOONS

IN THE CITY [illegible] under the management of that Skillful Artist EDWARD FRANK [illegible]

EDWARD FRANK, Proprietor

Portland Sept 27th, 1865

State Fair!

The People's Transportation Company

Will on and after Monday Oct 2d dispatch

PASSENGER BOATS

FROM CANEMAH TO SALEM DAILY

During the Continuance of the Fair

[illegible] Steamer SENATOR [illegible]

[illegible] $3 00 [illegible]

Sept 27th 1865 A A McCULLY

d1t President P T Co

Change of Time.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

THE STEAMERS

SENATOR OR RIVAL

Will leave Portland daily (Sundays excepted) for Oregon City at 7 o'clock A M

Returning will leave Oregon City at 1 o'clock P M

[illegible]

Sept [illegible] 1865 A A McCULLY

1tf President P T Co

For Victoria,

DIRECT,

THE STEAMSHIP

ACTIVE,

CHARLES THORN Master

Will leave [illegible] Wharf on

Thursday, Sept 28th, at 5 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage [illegible] APPLY ON BOARD

REMOVAL.

KINGSLEY & REES,

[illegible] SADDLE AND HARNESS BUSINESS,

HAVE REMOVED THEIR ENTIRE STOCK

To the Store Lately Occupied by Him

ON FRONT STREET NO 98 EAST SIDE

WHERE WE INVITE OUR FRIENDS AND THE public [illegible]

HARNESS OF ALL KINDS!

Saddles, Bridles, Martingales,

TRUNKS AND VALISES

COLLARS;

BUCKY AND TEAM WHIPS

CALIFORNIA SADDLE TREE

BUCK AND BENT WOOD STIRRUP

AND HAMES OF ALL KINDS

SADDLERY HARDWARE,

[illegible]

HORSE COVERS ON HAND

REPAIRING [illegible] KINGSLEY & REES

1,000 WATCHES,

Gold and Silver,

JUST RECEIVED ON COMMISSION WITH IN [illegible]

C E COLLINS

[illegible] San Francisco

[illegible]

THE HOWE

Double-Thread, Lock-Stitch

FAMILY

Sewing Machines!

ON THE HOWE MACHINES [illegible]

FAMILY USE NEW MACHINES [illegible]

WM CURRIER

THE GENUINE [illegible] NEW ENGLAND

AND THE NEW BAY STATE SEWING MACHINES!

WM CURRIER

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

FALL ARRANGEMENT

THE NEW AND SPLENDID STEAMER

CASCADE,

CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander

Will [illegible] PORTLAND [illegible] at 5 [illegible] CASCADES and DALLES

TENINO AND OWYHEE,

[illegible] CELILO [illegible]

[illegible] TENINO [illegible] Master, leaves CELILO [illegible]

STEAMER OWYHEE [illegible] Master, leaves CELILO [illegible]

DAILY LINE

From Portland to Umatilla and Wallula

Portland Sept 20, 1865 S G REED

1tf President O S N Co

Very Important and Worth Knowing!

Where to [illegible] the Best Assortment of

FINE CUSTOM CLOTHING!

AND WHERE YOU CAN BUY THE CHEAPEST

GO TO

WM. CURRIER & CO.,

No. 64 Front street,

AND THEY WILL FIT YOU TO A SUIT OF CLOTHES

For Less Money than any other House in Portland

GENTS CALFSKIN & BUCKSKIN DRIVING GLOVES!

KID & CASSIMERE GLOVES;

The Largest Assortment of

FINE WHITE SHIRTS AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Cheaper than any other Store in the City

HARRIS CALIFORNIA and OREGON CASSIMERES,

[illegible] Clothing Cut to Order on short notice

WM CURRIER & CO,

Merchant Tailors and Clothiers,

se26tf 64 Front Street Arrigoni's Hotel

GEM

CHOP AND OYSTER HOUSE.

GENTLEMEN WILL PLEASE NOTICE THAT I [illegible] COOK and am prepared to [illegible] Meals in good style [illegible]

TO-DAY—GAME, TENDERLOINS Etc with plenty of MUSHROOMS

OYSTERS [illegible] in more Styles and better than [illegible]

COFFEE TEA and CHOCOLATE besides the FINEST OF WINES etc

se26tf C A BURCHARDT

The Highest Cash Price Paid for

WOOL, HIDES, BEAVER, AND OTHER FURS, AT

Koshland Bros.,

Corner Front and Yamhill streets

CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL ASSORTMENT of DRY GOODS CLOTHING GROCERIES and PROVISIONS at se23 12p1t KOSHLAND BROS

MEDICAL.

THE GREATEST DISCOVERY OF THE AGE!

HENLEY'S MAGIC PILLS

ARE WARRANTED A PERMANENT CURE in the following Diseases FEVER & AGUE, BILIOUS and INTERMITTENT FEVERS [illegible]

For sale [illegible] the Court House by the Proprietor

DR WM HENLEY

Land for Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS THREE HUNDRED and Sixty Eight Acres of Land for sale. There are about Eight Hundred Fruit Trees with other Valuable Improvements. About one half of the place is Good Meadow [illegible] miles west of Portland.

Also [illegible] Lafayette [illegible] County Seat of Yamhill County [illegible] Portland City [illegible]

M PATTON

MRS. C. MONELL'S

LADIES' EMPORIUM OF FASHION!

138 Front Street

[illegible] Yamhill [illegible]

WILL OPEN ON

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 25TH, 1865.

LADIES [illegible] invited to call

NEW TO-DAY.

Meals will be Served

AT THE

WHITE HOUSE!

[illegible] NATHAN WILLIAMS [illegible]

Oysters! Oysters!

AT

COSMOPOLITAN!

FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS always [illegible]

PRIVATE ROOMS [illegible] PHILIP HORNUNG

Notice Israelites

A MINYAN WILL BE HELD ON THE APPROACHING [illegible] Hall where Divine [illegible] Tickets [illegible] Masons Goldberg & C[illegible] Portland Sept [illegible]

Found.

A PURSE WITH SOME MONEY. THE OWNER [illegible]

C A BURCHARDT

Rooms to Let with Board

ALSO A FEW DAY BOARDERS DESIRED at MRS STAPLES

Ex Steamer Orizaba

CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

BARMAN BROTHERS

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR [illegible] ALREADY RE[illegible] increasing [illegible]

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

EXTRA NICE CLOTHING

AND

Furnishing Goods

BY THE STEAMER ORIZABA

[illegible]

BARMAN BROS

Portland [illegible]

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

PHILADELPHIA

Boot and Shoe Store

A NEW AND SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES', GENTS', MISSES', BOYS'

And Children's Wear,

[illegible]

BUTLER & KAST,

[illegible] Post Office

A. G. BRADFORD,

IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

aug15 d&w1f

California Wine!

THE LARGEST STOCK EVER OFFERED IN THIS MARKET is now on hand at the

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT,

No 80 First St bet Washington and Alder,

DEALERS AND CONSUMERS will do well to examine and price [illegible] purchasing elsewhere

ALSO—A SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF

Oregon Champagne Cider,

AND

FRESH SWISS CHEESE.

Prices, Very Low for Cash.

Portland June 2, 1865—1m H. SAXER.

B. W. TRACY & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO TRACY & KING)

ASSAYERS,

PORTLAND OREGON

Highest Price Paid for

GOLD DUST, LEGAL TENDER, &C.

Mining Stocks Bought and Sold.

OFFICE—98 Front street, [illegible] below Arrigoni's.

ap11 1f

QUICKSILVER!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

WILL SELL FOR CASH

CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Portland, May 30, 1865 —d&f 71 Front St.

NOTICE TO DENTISTS.

L. GROSS,

Wholesale and Retail DRUGGIST,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon

Informs the Profession that he has received a complete assortment of

Dental Instruments and Dentists' Material,

and intends to sell at SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,

Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed aug22d2p1f

Spencer Hall

COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE!

Boarding School for Young Ladies,

MILWAUKIE, OREGON

THIS INSTITUTION WILL COMMENCE ITS 17TH Session on the 5th September next under the Direction of MISS JANE GRAY as Principal.

MISS GRAY will be assisted by a select and efficient Corps of Teachers.

Circulars with terms can be had by addressing Miss Jane Gray, Principal of Spencer Hall, Milwaukie, Oregon, or Rt Rev Bishop Scott, Portland. aug1d1m

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,

feb9 PORTLAND OREGON d1f

H. GUIDO CROS,

Graduate of Planel's Conservatoire of Music, San Francisco,

AND LATE PIANIST AT MAGUIRE'S THEATRES for the past three years takes pleasure in announcing to the public of Portland and vicinity that he has secured the LARGE AND COMMODIOUS HALL above [illegible] Music Store on First street corner of Alder where he will receive pupils for tuition on the PIANO VIOLIN ORGAN and HARMONY by the thorough system practised in the celebrated Academy.

Orders for the MECHANICS BRASS BAND left here. jy18d1f2p

R. HENDRIE,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FINE WINES!

BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,

51 Front Street,

m17 PORTLAND OREGON d1f

Quartz Mills!

WE HAVE SET UP A QUARTZ MILL WITH GRINDER and AMALGAMATOR at the

OREGON IRON WORKS,

And are prepared to [illegible] Work for all who wish to have GOLD & SILVER BEARING ROCK tested,

A C GIBBS & CO

Portland June 28 1865 3pif

Quicksilver!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, BY

R. G. SNEATH,

25 Front Street, Opposite O S N Co's Wharf)

Portland May 31 1865 d1f

OYSTERS!

Fresh Oysters

JUST ARRIVED [illegible] THE GEM.

Oysters! Oysters!

FIRST OF THE SEASON

FISHER & KAISER

[illegible] A FRESH LOT OF OYSTERS and will [illegible] CONFECTIONERY [illegible] FIRST STREET

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY

MATCHES

FOR SALE AT AGENT'S RATES, in quantities to suit purchasers [illegible]

A. MEIER,

Agent for Oregon Match Factory [illegible] Drug Store [illegible]

Damaged Pork or Bacon,

SUITABLE FOR PACKING CARBONES SEVERAL [illegible] OFFICE OF OREGON STEAM NAV CO

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

No 96 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION

Merchandise, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks &c, &c

Regular Sale Days Tuesdays & Fridays.

OUT DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to [illegible]

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments

[illegible] KILBOURN J [illegible] GUMBINNER

[illegible] San Francisco

OREGON

IRON WORKS!

[illegible] GIBBS C S MORGAN H BLOOMFIELD

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,

HORSE POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

and SEPARATORS of the most approved kind;

COOKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING in all its forms connected with his Establishment

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN.

Portland Dec 1 1864 A C GIBBS & CO

H BLOOMFIELD Foreman d1f

J. M. FOX,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

47 FRONT ST PORTLAND 47

(Opposite the O S N Co's Wharf)

Offers for sale

Fine French Brandies;

Standard Brands American Whiskies

Scotch and Irish Whiskies;

Holland Gin,

Fine Old Tom,

Jamaica Rum,

PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also a full assortment of

Case Liquors,

Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms

J M FOX

June 9 1865 d1f2p

R. G. SNEATH,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

25 Front Street,

(Opposite O S N Co's Wharf,)

PORTLAND OREGON

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.

Portland, March 20 1865 d1f

MEDICAL NOTICE.

DR. N. DAVIDSOHN,

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC OF Portland and vicinity of his recent arrival in the city with the intention of taking up a permanent residence at this progressive place. Dr D, late Physician and Surgeon in the United States army is an honorary graduate, a practical and experienced Physician Surgeon and Accoucheur and in virtue of his theoretical and practical knowledge claims public trust and confidence. He requests suffering humanity afflicted with chronic or acute disorders to apply to him immediately, that the medical skill he professes to possess may be made apparent and beneficial to the public.

The Doctor will confidentially receive and reply to any application forwarded in writing.

His fees are [illegible] moderate, and will be reduced to individual circumstances.

Dr D also respectfully informs the poorer class of the community that his office will be open for the reception of poor sufferers only every Monday and Thursday, between the hours of 9 and 11½ A M. Sincere medical advice will be granted to them gratis and faithful attendance to obstetrical cases whenever required, Free of all Charges.

He speaks the English, French and German language fluently.

Particular attention paid to FEMALE DISORDERS.

His Office is at the

aug16d2ptf CORNER OF FIRST and OAK STS

LINCOLN HOUSE,

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL. LARGEST IN THE STATE. Charges Reasonable.

AN OMNIBUS will attend all the Boats and convey Passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge, or to any other House in the City for 50 cents.

S. COFFIN, Proprietor

P S—HOT AND COLD BATHS in the House.

All the Steamers for Oregon City Vancouver, Monticello and Astoria land at the Lincoln House Wharf.

Oregon *Statesman* Albany [illegible] and Dalles [illegible] copy 3 months and send bill to Lincoln House.

QUICKSILVER!

IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT

AT THE LOWEST MARKET RATES

FOR CASH

HODGE & CALEF,

DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS,

m30 97 FRONT STREET d3m2p

Terms Cash

POWDER!

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Agent for California Powder Works,

WILL SELL BLASTING POWDER AT $3 00 per Keg of 25 lbs until further notice.

Office at JACOB UNDERHILL & CO

ju21d1f2p No 100 Front street, Portland.

A full assortment of

RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,

[illegible] at Manufacturer's Prices.

JOHN R FOSTER

HAPPINESS OR MISERY;

THAT IS THE QUESTION.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE PACIFIC MUSEUM OF ANATOMY AND SCIENCE, have determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE for the benefit of suffering humanity four of their most interesting and instructive LECTURES on MARRIAGE, and its disqualifications. Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power, the great Social Evil and those maladies that result from youthful follies excesses [illegible] Physiology and Nature's Laws.

These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands and will be forwarded FREE on receipt of [illegible] cents in postage stamps, by addressing Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science [illegible] San Francisco.

[illegible] Wells Fargo & Co

Notice.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED ENGAGED IN THE [illegible] on and after the first day [illegible] cents per quart for milk [illegible] quantities than [illegible]

SHEPARD & BARR

[illegible] SCHICLAND

SOUTHWORTH & CO

DAVID WITTENBERG

JOHN H BEVIS

D K ABRAMS

F DOUSS

[illegible] HOT

GEORGE BANGASSER

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure [illegible] Freight

LADD & TILTON Agents

For Sale.

THE RESIDENCE OF THE UNDERSIGNED ON [illegible] Third and Stark Streets.

Portland Sept 19 1865 A M STARR

BEAVER HIDES WANTED!

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR GOOD BEAVER.

[illegible] the very best of Beaver wanted at

BUTLER'S PIONEER HAT STORE

AUCTION HO

A. B. RICHARDS

AUCTION

Corner of Front and Oak

AUCTION SA

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, [illegible] CHANDISE AND HORSES,

Sale Days—Wednesday and

aug24 A B RICHARDS

At Private

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and [illegible]

do SQUARE & OCTAGON

HORSE SHOES FILES [illegible]

SCREWS PRY PANS, SHEET IRON

ALSO;

Large assortment of [illegible]

A B RICHARDS

LARGE AND PEREMP

FURNITU

do.

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 2

at 10 o'clock A. M.,

Furniture

Consisting of

CANE SEAT CHAIRS

WOOD

WOOD SEAT ARM CHAIRS

ALSO;

Wash-Stands

Bedsteads

Bureaus

Crockery

ALSO;

Stoves and

Kitchen

A. B. RICHARDS

CLOCKS!

SETH THOMAS'S—

OFFICE CALE

PARLOR

NO 1 and 2

ROSEWOOD

SHELL COLU

MAHOGANY

COLUMN

&c. &c.

NEW HAVEN CLOCK CO

[illegible]

Also, CLOCK

script

AMERICAN CLOCK CO.

[illegible]

Some NEW and

TREND, &c.

All of which we are [illegible]

RATES

Orders [illegible] filled.

HAYNES &

[illegible] street,

RUBBER CLO

WOULD INFORM THE TRA have [illegible]

642 [illegible]

SAN FRAN

RUBBER G

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND

COMBS, BALLS, TOYS,

(STATIONERS and [illegible]

AIR GOODS, LIFE

PIANO CO

LEATHER BOOTS & SHOES

[illegible]

New York.

[illegible] Lake street,

AMERICAN TROUSER

[illegible]

SAN FRANC

THE PROP

Would

that the AMERICAN STOCK

and improved in all

the public in general

[illegible]

TOBACCO!

WEIL &

No. 226 Front St

SOLE AG

Of the following brands of

the best

PEACH

PEARL

GOLDEN

IMPERIAL

CAMELIA

LIGHT PR

Of every description,

GENUINE HAVAN

In Bond or Duty Pa

226 Front

RUBBER G

15,000 WHITE

5 000 OFFICERS COATS

500 OFFICERS NAVY COATS

5 000 PRS RIDING LEGGINS

8 000 PRS PANTS

5 000 CAPS WITH CAPES

100 DOZEN DOOR MATS

$25,000 WORTH COMBS

$10 000 DO TOYS AND

$10 000 DO STATIONERY

$12 000 DO DRUGGIST

For Sale by the

RUBBER CLOTH

642 Sacramento

SAN FRANC

JOSEPH

Sole Agent for

ESTABLISHED

JOHN O'C

90 First St

Two doors south of

PRODUCE COMM

[illegible]

GROCER AND GENERAL

STEAMBOAT and FAMI

At Wholesale or

CONSTANTLY ON HAND—CHOICE BACON BUTTER, EGGS, and VEGETABLES in their

TERMS CASH.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

[illegible] Legal Tender rates 71 [illegible]
New York Gold [illegible] 144

FIRE AT EAST PORTLAND.—[illegible] the barn of [illegible] yesterday morning [illegible] out in the [illegible] East Portland Hotel [illegible] and soon after the entire building was a sheet of flames [illegible] by a fresh south wind. [illegible] Department of this city were promptly called [illegible] and people in numbers visited the scene of the conflagration, but in spite of all efforts was unable to check the fire until the stable [illegible] together with the hotel and two saloons [illegible] of Mr. Traser were consumed. [illegible] of Mr Traser was taken over [illegible] first [illegible] followed in a few minutes after [illegible] and the truck and fixtures [illegible] Ladder company. The flames [illegible] with such fearful violence that it was utterly [illegible] to save anything [illegible] the bottom in front of the [illegible]. Four horses and [illegible] of the East Portland Hotel [illegible] owned by Mr Thomas [illegible] Rives [illegible] Idaho, who was stopping at the hotel [illegible] prior to his departure for the interior of the State [illegible] were valued, together with the harness [illegible]. Another horse [illegible] valued at [illegible] owned by Mr Royal—another horse was the property of Mr Lambert. The loss of the Portland Hotel and the stable attached [illegible] oats and hay [illegible]. The barn attached [illegible] Mr. Traser [illegible] horses and mules [illegible] of which were taken out [illegible]. This stock mostly belonged to [illegible]. The loss [illegible] partly saved. Mr Traser's loss [illegible] from $4,000 [illegible]. The damage [illegible] $2,6[illegible], making a total [illegible] which may be added $1,800 in gold coin [illegible] by Mr Rives with the landlord of the East Portland Hotel [illegible] found yesterday among the ruins. The fire was [illegible] was the most violent that [illegible]. The buildings were constructed upon a frame [illegible] twelve feet above the ground [illegible] of light inflammable lumber. From the time it was first discovered in the south-east corner [illegible] the whole body of the structure [illegible] could not have exceeded one hour and almost [illegible] exertions were being continually made [illegible]. The cause of the fire is not known [illegible] is believed to have been set by an incendiary.

[illegible] BY MR. RIVES.—In the barn of the East Portland [illegible] by fire yesterday morning, was a [illegible] belonging to Mr Thomas J. Rives [illegible] of Idaho, formerly of California. Mr. Rives had [illegible] with the landlord [illegible] in gold coin, all in $20 pieces except [illegible] was in $10 pieces. Mrs. Lambert [illegible] keeping while Mr. Rives was stopping at [illegible]. After the fire he [illegible] with such [illegible] it was impossible to get anything at [illegible] but Mr. Rives was shown during the time the [illegible] of the deposit of the money [illegible] of the house by the landlord [illegible]. It was expected that the [illegible] the fire among the ruins. The ashes and [illegible] vigorously all day yesterday for the [illegible] at last under the room pointed out as the [illegible], the money had been secured but only two [illegible] quarter-dollars and two half dollars in silver, [illegible] gold piece were found. The loss of the money [illegible] mystery which we learn will be placed in [illegible] for solution. We are restricted [illegible] on this subject, but facts point to [illegible] in the case. The buildings were [illegible] by some person. The course [illegible] directed to the distiller lately employed by Mr [illegible] who was ejected from the premises the evening [illegible] the fire during a dispute about the contract [illegible] of his wages between himself and our [illegible]. He has not been seen since. Another view of [illegible] Lambert to be deeply involved—his property [illegible] value, and himself insolvent which [illegible] that he is concerned in the matter. [illegible] yesterday took both Lambert and his wife [illegible] the case will be examined to-day.

[illegible]—The following card of thanks is merited [illegible] well the benefits arising from the efforts of the [illegible]. They are [illegible] of much more than they [illegible]

EAST PORTLAND, September 20th 1865.

[illegible]—In common with all the residents of this [illegible] of Portland, I wish to express the gratitude [illegible] feel toward the Portland Fire Department for [illegible] and unwearied exertions in saving the [illegible] East Portland from destruction by the fire of [illegible]. Their untiring efforts have not only saved [illegible] part of the river from a great deal of inconvenience, but they have also saved the county quite a bill [illegible]. Such efforts as these [illegible] company rest assured that [illegible].

N. D. GILMAN,
Road Supervisor

[illegible] ESCAPE.—At the alarm of fire yesterday [illegible], at the Lincoln House, occupying rooms [illegible] part of the building, was greatly excited [illegible] and looking into the hall towards the rear [illegible] where the light shone plainly through the [illegible] and hearing [illegible] to and fro [illegible] house he was in to be on fire. In an instant [illegible] and was about taking out [illegible] of his room to leap into the street, a [illegible] when he accidentally heard a man say [illegible] across the river. He very likely was greatly [illegible] that any [illegible] he could employ to get [illegible] of a conflagration, raging in all [illegible] would be best, but had he made that fearful leap [illegible] soon realized that it was a [illegible].

[illegible]—A very excellent party was given by the [illegible] at their armory last evening. The hall [illegible] arranged. Good music was provided [illegible] be permitted to say that by the indications [illegible] to the scene in such number and array [illegible] of Portland. The Fenians have become [illegible] patriotic orders of this city [illegible] everything else, by its gratifying success [illegible] and we certainly wish them [illegible]. The harmony exhibited at the [illegible] of last evening shows an agreeableness quite [illegible]. We trust it may not be their last party. During the interludes the objects of the [illegible] under whose auspices the party was con[illegible] not forgotten, and patriotic sentiments were [illegible] those hopeful sons and daughters of the [illegible].

RIVER STEAMER.—Patterns are being made [illegible] O. S. N. Company's wharf in this city for the [illegible] steamer. She will be large enough to do [illegible] of carrying—being 232 feet in length, 28 [illegible] feet depth of hold. The boiler that is [illegible] for the machinery of this craft is now on [illegible] from Umatilla. All the heavy [illegible] will be forwarded before the roads are in bad [illegible].

[illegible]—Mr J. A. Brown of Powell's Valley [illegible] to a dealer in this city a wagon [illegible] fruit that can easily be described. The [illegible] of apples, large, sound and healthy of the [illegible] varieties. Winter apples from the same [illegible] to be of an excellent an order.

[illegible]—We learn from various sources that [illegible], left in the shock, is being badly damaged [illegible] the rains. It is the case in parts of the Willamette [illegible], and quite generally so on Puget Sound. Very [illegible] this might have been obviated by proper [illegible] of the farmers, at least with reference to the [illegible] on Puget Sound.

[illegible]—The ferry boat yesterday morning carried [illegible] and everything attending the fire at East [illegible] free of charge. Trips were made every five [illegible] after the machines were set to work to allow [illegible] to go or come as the case might be. People ex[illegible] for this accommodation.

[illegible] THE FAIR.—The People's Transportation Company give notice that they will dispatch a steamer daily [illegible] during the State Fair next week connect[illegible] from Portland. Persons [illegible] city in the morning and reach Salem [illegible]. Fare $3, including meals. Cheap enough.

[illegible] THE ROADS.—The roads leading into [illegible] from all sections of the country are represented [illegible] those who have traveled them lately as being in [illegible]. Much timber has fallen across the [illegible] here and Forest Grove during the late heavy winds.

[illegible].—Thomas Harteus [illegible] and George [illegible] of Thomas, both be[illegible] charge of assault and battery. After considering the [illegible] of the [illegible] scene Judge Hoffman [illegible] adjudged [illegible] pay costs and be discharged.

[illegible]—The steamer [illegible] was engaged in her up [illegible] trip to Salem on Monday last, when between Rocky Island and Matheny's [illegible]. A hole was punched in her bot[illegible], but the damage was readily repaired.

[illegible].—Mr. Emerson of the firm of Ballard & [illegible] met with an [illegible] Monday morning [illegible] other injuries.

FOR VICTORIA DIRECT.—The steamship [illegible] is advertised for the above port on Thursday evening, on the arrival of the [illegible]. The last mail [illegible] will be dispatched direct to San Francisco.

AUCTION SALE.—The effects of Mr. [illegible] will be [illegible] by the enterprising young [illegible]. A quantity of furniture will be disposed of [illegible].

[illegible].—Attention is invited to the new advertisement of Messrs. Kingsley & [illegible] stand lately occupied by Mr. J. B. Congle.

THE OREGON.—We learn that the steamship Oregon [illegible] left San Francisco [illegible].

We direct the attention of our readers to the advertisement in another column of Mr. [illegible] San Francisco, who offers for sale 1,000 gold and silver watches [illegible] low prices. The well known reputation of Mr. Collins for integrity is an assurance that his statements can be relied upon with full confidence and those [illegible] will be more than satisfied with their bargains.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

J. W. JOHNSTON & CO.

Pioneer Artists of California

No. 101 Front street, opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon.

PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART from the smallest Miniature to Life Size

[illegible] Guaranteed. [illegible] charge

[illegible] by none and equaled by but few

[illegible] and our work will prove it true.

Sept 13th 1865 [illegible]

From Owyhee to Portland

[illegible]

PORTLAND, Sept. 2d 1865

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

September brought a change of climate to the mountains of Idaho and everything in the north as [illegible]. I left Idaho City [illegible] half [illegible] and the early frost was [illegible] a keen [illegible] the open stage [illegible] that was [illegible] Boise City. With [illegible] and blankets as we were, it was hardly possible to keep warm and [illegible] especially when up in the mountain summit between [illegible] and Snake river, where the wintry blasts had full sway. A good breakfast awaited us at R[illegible] creek [illegible] so [illegible] appreciated by travelers [illegible] on this route as the dinner furnished on the [illegible] where some eastern people have established themselves [illegible] excellence with the breakfast at R[illegible] Creek. [illegible] on the [illegible] of Snake river have I found as good fare [illegible] here.

It was a dusty day's travel but not so bad as at times before during the summer and the [illegible] Hotel was a most welcome exchange for the dusty stage.

From Boise City to the [illegible] three [illegible] the dust [illegible] summer [illegible] well sprinkled [illegible] as we neared the Payette river [illegible] Landing. There was a [illegible] load of passengers. One [illegible] gentleman who [illegible] traveling companion and whose business we found out as we passed [illegible] his attention upon the [illegible]. The presence [illegible] the trip agreeable [illegible] as time passed [illegible] better acquainted, she proved to be amiable, intelligent and possessed [illegible] good humor and affability that made the journey pass the pleasanter. There were the usual number of miners returning homeward. One poor fellow had suffered during last winter from freezing and with mutilated stumps instead of his two good feet is obliged [illegible]. Still another was a victim of the villains that predominate in Horse Basin and under [illegible]. When returning from Boise to Umatilla had been waylaid at midnight upon an unfrequented mountain trail, and in the shadows of a timbered ravine not far from Idaho City, had been relieved of some thousands, the product of years of industry, the loss of which placed him again at the foot of the ladder. Such is life, and such is Boise life especially.

We stopped the first morning for breakfast where we were assured the lady of the house had practiced in expectancy of us ever since midnight, but we didn't see a favorable result in the quantity or quality of the meal she gave us. We fared tolerably at the Central Ferry, but our supper at Miller's, upon Burnt river in Oregon, was magnificent and well worthy of the reputation he has acquired during several years past. This vicinity has always been much troubled by the Indians, who have driven off many hundreds of stock from hereabouts and relieved Miller himself of over twenty five head of horses last spring. These are the Malheur Indians who have robbed and murdered long enough, and now deserve to have the long account against them summarily settled. Several massacres have occurred on Burnt river and Miller told me of one that took place as late as '64, not far from his place, the year before he came there, as he saw the unburied remains of some of the following year. There is no one thing more necessary to be done than to put an end to these Indian depredations in Eastern Oregon, which I earnestly repeat for the last time.

The travel downward is increasing as the winter approaches. The roads to the Columbia are in good order and equally patronized by travel, as the stage goes one day to Umatilla and the next to Wallula, though the teaming is in great part done on the Umatilla route. I cannot see why as at this season of the year the road from Wallula is the best by all odds, and also the most direct. It avoids the steep hills that are met on the other route, and I am confident will, in time, have a fair share of patronage.

The third day we drove from Union, where we were well lodged and fed at Stanton's, through Grand Ronde Valley over the Blue Mountains by the Meacham road to Umatilla, stopping for breakfast at La Grande, getting a magnificent dinner at Meacham's Mountain House, which has the reputation of being the best stopping place in the upper country and getting a good supper of fried chicken on the Umatilla river twelve miles from Umatilla City, arriving at that place at about 11 o'clock in the night, where we found a steamer waiting for us to commence its downward trip.

Umatilla is certainly a thriving place, built as it is upon sand banks, and desolate as are its surroundings. Trade seems good there and some little improvement is manifest during the summer. I cannot recommend it as an agreeable place at any time, and so far as the retail trade goes I found as many articles as cheap there as at Idaho City. Deeming this a land of civilization where the comforts of this life could be procured at some reasonable rate, I arose the morning after my arrival and claimed the services of an oily looking colored individual to put my head and beard into some fashionable shape and furnish me a bath. About half an hour saw a refreshed and well brushed person leaving Oily Dick's establishment minus only three dollars and a half, the moderate assessment levied upon my purse by the fat proprietor. They only charge $1 50 at Umatilla to cut one's hair, shampoo his head and pump him water enough for a bath, and the latter which costs only 50 cents in Idaho City one is charged $1 50 for at Umatilla. I remember while bathing to have heard some one conversing in an adjoining room about a bit of ill luck resulting the night before from having bet a trifle on three kings and was more amused by a considerable than I would have been had I supposed the gambling losses of the concern were always changed upon the earliest customer.

From Umatilla is a delightful sail down the Columbia, and the journey to Portland, varied as it is by railroad portages and passing as it does through a magnificent mountain region, is most agreeable at a pleasant season.

Having met with no delays, I made the journey from Owyhee to Portland in six days, and so long as this can be done as agreeably as now there is not much danger that the travel of Idaho will leave the Columbia.

With this closes the labors and pen sketches of your traveling correspondent.

AMERICAN BELLES.—America is justly proud of her beautiful ladies, but how many mar their beauty and lose their health and by this become prematurely old in appearance by neglecting to take proper care of their teeth. There can be no excuse for this as Sozodont, pronounced by all worthy a place between the sweetest lips, can now be had in all civilized countries.

Sold by Druggists and Perfumers

COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!

The undersigned well known Artist wishes to express to the public the fact that he is still taking Pictures in the City of Portland at WOODARD'S GALLERY, corner of Front and Morrison streets, and those wishing the BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE [illegible] the style of Pictures [illegible] is the best [illegible]. The facility [illegible] speaking in that respect.

At this Gallery may also be found a larger collection of OREGON VIEWS of Scenery from Astoria to the [illegible] and Willamette [illegible] than at any other Gallery in the State [illegible]

JOSEPH BUCHTEL

Portland Sept 2d 1865 [illegible]

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., of the Pennsylvania [illegible] College of Dental Surgery [illegible] California. [illegible] Messrs R. H. McDONALD & CO., [illegible] and many others of San Francisco.

The fair usage of these is a FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

OFFICE and LABORATORY [illegible] Block, No. [illegible] Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.

DOCTORS

HOFFMANN & BLACH,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office and Residence Cor Washington and Front streets, Portland, Oregon

A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Dalles, and formerly Physician [illegible] Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN.

CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. [illegible]

J. W. CURLEY,

DENTIST.

OFFICE adjoining Walter Bros. [illegible]
[illegible] FIRST CLASS WORK [illegible]

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS

[illegible] COLDS, RHEUMATISM [illegible] AFFECTIONS [illegible]

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths

[illegible] Warm Baths [illegible]
CHAS. F. WIEGAND [illegible]

WM. KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE [illegible]
ARTIFICIAL TEETH [illegible]
TEETH EXTRACTED with [illegible]
REFERENCES [illegible]

Harmony Lodge No 12, F & A M
[illegible] W M

Samaritan Lodge No 2, I O of O F
[illegible]

Willamette Lodge No 2, F & A.
M. [illegible] Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. [illegible] W M

H. SINSHEIMER,

Importer and Dealer in

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

STATIONERY, FANCY GOODS, STRINGS, &C.

[illegible] Agent for [illegible] PIANO MANUFACTURERS in New York [illegible] MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS AND MELODEONS [illegible]
PIANOS, MELODEONS and all other Musical Instruments [illegible] TUNED and REPAIRED [illegible]
[illegible] SINSHEIMER

J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST

REFERENCES [illegible] PATRONS
OFFICE [illegible] First street, Portland, Oregon [illegible] DAILY'S GALLERY and MUSEUM [illegible]

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

I. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.	WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army RESIDENCE—S W Corner of Second and Salmon Streets Particular attention given to Surgery	SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry RESIDENCE—S E cor Taylor and Seventh streets DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs

Portland, Oregon, Nov 8th 1864 dawtf

Notice.—The Stockholders of the MORNING STAR GOLD AND SILVER TUNNEL COMPANY will pay their assessments [illegible] the first of each month at the following places as may suit their convenience. At the office of the Morning Star Gold and Silver Tunnel Company, Silver City, Owyhee county, at the store of Crawford, Slocum & Co., Boise City; at the store of [illegible] & Stratton, Idaho City; at the office of Gov A. C. Gibbs, Portland, Oregon.
A. P. [illegible] Secretary A. C. SWIFT, President

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.—It renovates, purifies and strengthens the system and aids the stomach in the performance of its functions. It is a sovereign specific for imparting strength, vigor and tone to the system, and possessing the curative powers for all diseases arising from a disordered stomach. In the most [illegible] cases of cramps, diarrhœa and weakness in the [illegible] the Bitters have been rigidly tested, and always with the greatest success.—Sold by all Druggists and Dealers everywhere. ap12

Beware of the Fatal Consequences of Neglecting the First Symptoms of Consumption.—When a Cough first appears, or a full pain in the chest, you should use ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM at once. It breaks up the most harrowing cough in an incredibly short time, heals the irritated parts and restores health to the system. For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland, Oregon
Also by the Dealers in Family Medicines generally.

Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.

Mrs. S. A. Allen's

World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.

The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,

Rendering it soft, silky and glossy and disposing it to remain in any desired position; quickly cleansing the scalp, arresting the fall and imparting a healthy and natural color to the hair, restore gray hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.

For sale by all Druggists
Agents, Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.
[illegible]

PER STEAMER FROM NEW YORK!

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING OUR OLD friends and the public in general that we have received per last Steamer mostly

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK,

A Complete Assortment of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

Boots and Shoes,

HATS, &c.,

SUITABLE FOR THE FALL AND WINTER TRADE

which we are now offering at

Wholesale or Retail,

AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES

By giving us an early call you will convince yourselves that we have the [illegible] stock in the city. No trouble to show goods.

COHEN, LYON & KAUFMAN,
89 FRONT STREET
[illegible]

BOOT STORE!

ON ALDER STREET, [illegible] Front and First [illegible]
Sign of the Big Boot

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the public that he is prepared to make [illegible] to the Latest Style
Pump and Welt Boots!
[illegible]
NICHOLAS FEMSKEN

Builders take Notice

STATES MADE WINDOW - SASH,

DOORS AND BLINDS,

OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY [illegible]
FEEDING & BLEBE [illegible]
Portland, August 8, 1865 [illegible]

Notice.

ALL JUST AND LAWFUL CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States for any [illegible] the Register and Receiver of the [illegible]
By order of the Pres[illegible]
[illegible] ENGLISH
[illegible]
Portland, Oregon, Sept. [illegible] 1865

C. N. HUMISTON,

MONEY AND STOCK

BROKER,

Dealer in Government and State

STOCKS AND SECURITIES,

LEGAL TENDERS,

MINING STOCKS, &C.

Office No. 5 Carter's Block,

Washington Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON [illegible]

For Sale.
$50,000 LEGAL TENDERS, by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

For Sale.
$45,000 [illegible] BONDS, by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

For Sale.
$25,000 [illegible] BONDS, by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

For Sale.
$15,000 [illegible] BONDS, by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

For Sale.
$125,000 OF OWYHEE AND SAN [illegible] STOCK [illegible] rates by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

Wanted.
$20,000 OREGON BONDS, by C. N. HUMISTON, Money and Stock Broker

THE ONLY COMPLETE

LADIES' BAZAR

On the Coast!

WHERE WILL A LADY FIND A COMPLETE OUTFIT FOR HOME OR STREET EXCEPT AT

MRS. LEVY'S?

Where will she find THE LATEST FASHIONS except at

MRS. LEVY'S?

Where can I find such a LARGE STOCK of DRESS, FANCY and DOMESTIC GOODS as the following prices except at

MRS. LEVY'S LADIES' BAZAAR!

FRENCH MERINOS	$1 00 per yard
BLCH'D MUSLINS	2.
CALICO	20

All other articles in Proportion

As I have changed my method of doing business and am now SELLING ENTIRELY FOR CASH, I can offer SPECIAL REDUCED RATES at my old Stand

NO. 81 FIRST STREET,

Second Door from Washington St
MRS. JAMES LEVY

P. S. GENTS will also find an Excellent Assortment of FURNISHING GOODS at advantageous prices.
MRS. J. L.

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING!

NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED FOR

FALL & WINTER TRADE.

DRESS GOODS.—Merinos, Foulards, Poplins, Wool Delaines, Alpaccas, Winceys, Scotch Plaids, Jaspers, Delegas, &c.

GENTS' CLOTHING.—Blk Cloth Dress Frocks, [illegible] Blk Doe Pants, Fancy Cass Pants, Fine [illegible] Pants, Silk Mix Cass Suits, Fine and Medium Beaver Suits, Cloth Silk and Velvet Vests, Over-Coats, Linen B. Shirts, Socks, Ties, Underclothing, etc.

BOYS' Black and Grey Suits, Cloth Jackets, Embroidered Jeans and Knee Pants, Waists, Linen B Shirts, Over Coats, Sack Coats, Cravats, Carpet Slippers, White and Colored Kibbed Socks, Hemd Linen H'dfs, Gloves, Hats and Caps.

LADIES' Kid Gloves, Alexander and other French makes; Hosiery, Balmoral Skirts, Corsets, Chemises, Shawls, Cloth Cloaks and Sacks, Breakfast Shawls, Nubias, Hem'd Linen C. H'dfs, Merino Vests (high necks and long sleeves), Hosiery, Cuffs, Collars and Sleeves, Trimd Hats, Fall Style, &.

NOTIONS.—Desmoret's Skirt Elevators, Steel, Gilt and Silvered Buckles, Buckles, White Pearl Cloak Buttons, Blk and White Ball Buttons, Bugle Buttons, Bugle Gimps, Silk Cords, Machine Linen Thread, Spool Silks, Embroidery Braid and Worsted Berlin Wool, Knitcodery, [illegible] Crochet Hooks, Steel Netting Pins, Alpaca Bindings, Belt, Tuck and Side Combs, Hair Brushes, Tooth Brushes, Tailors' Buttons and Binding, Tailors' Crayons, Flannel Bind[illegible], etc.

WHITE GOODS AND LINEN.—Brown and Bleach Table Linen, Extra Linen Width Damask Table Covers and Napkins, Ordinary do., Linen Sheeting, [illegible] inches wide, Pillow Case Linen, Irish Long Cloth, Linen, Irish Shirt Linens, Jaconets, Nainsook, Victoria Lawn, Bird Diaper, Linen Ticking, Crash.

MISCELLANEOUS.—11-4 & 12-4 Marseilles Quilts, White Blankets, Crib Blankets, Figured Worsted Quilts, Balmoral, White Flannels, Saxon Flannels and Cloths, English Oil Cloth, Water Proof Cloths, Trunks, Carpet Bags, Valises, &c., &c.

Our Stock has been well selected with much care and will be sold at Lowest Market Rates for CASH—every article being marked on this principle in plain figures. Buyers are requested to call and examine for themselves.

JOHN WILSON,
127 Front Street
sep26dtf[illegible]

GREAT SWEEPSTAKE RACE!

THE CITIZENS OF WALLA WALLA OFFER A

PURSE OF $250 00!

FOR A RACE TO BE RUN OVER THE

Walla Walla Course

ON

Saturday, the 14th day of October, 1865.

Distance, Five Hundred Yards. Entrance $25—half forfeit, to be added to the Purse. Entrance to close on the 13th. Free for all Horses in Washington and Idaho Territories and the State of Oregon, except the Fortuna [illegible] Catch weights.
THE FALL RACES [illegible] will take [illegible] 18th, 19th, 20th [illegible]
[illegible] CRABB & CHAS CRANE

BILLIARDS! BILLIARDS!

BILLIARDS!

JACOB STRAHLE BEGS TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that he has appointed

F. C. HORNUNG,

SOLE AGENT FOR OREGON, IDAHO and the Northern [illegible] for the sale of his

PREMIUM BILLIARD TABLES!

Mr. H. will give any information desired [illegible] the Tables at the COSMOPOLITAN SALOON [illegible]
JACOB STRAHLE, Manufacturer
[illegible] Street, San Francisco.

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE Copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the firm name of C. Schonfeld & Co. [illegible] by mutual consent [illegible]
C. SCHONFELD
S. LEBENBAUM
[illegible] OSHEIM

Notice of Copartnership

A COPARTNERSHIP has this day been formed by the undersigned under the firm name of [illegible] the business [illegible]
JONAS SCHONFELD
H. BREMER
S. LEBENBAUM
Portland, September [illegible] 1865

For Sale.

THE EMPIRE HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,

Corner of Washington and First sts.,

WITH ALL ITS FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. Everything complete for the [illegible] conduct of the extensive business of this popular establishment. Apply on the premises.
A. S. CRABILL

FURS! FURS!

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR BEAVER, OTTERS, MINK FURS, by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

REMOVED.

THE ST. LOUIS STORE!

HAS REMOVED TO

No. 111 Front Street,

NEXT WALTER BROS.' CARPET STORE

[illegible]

FISHER'S CONFECTIONERY,

Where they will [illegible]

The Latest and Best Styles of

CLOTHING,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Cheaper than any House in Town

IT IS FOR THE INTEREST OF EVERYBODY TO give them a call. Country Merchants [illegible]

They Sell the Best Goods for the Cheapest Prices!

Remember the St. Louis Store [illegible] Walter Bros.' Carpet Store
KOHN & FISHEL,
aug26dtf [illegible]

NEW DRUG STORE.

L. GROSS,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGIST,

Front Street, between the [illegible]

PORTLAND, OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
LEECHES,
PATENT MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GLASS,
BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
FINE PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
TOILET WARE,
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES
FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY
FISHING TACKLE, &c. &c.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.

Orders from the country will filled and promptly attended to, guaranteed.
Jy5dtf L. GROSS

REMOVED.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR

FURNITURE & CARPET

ESTABLISHMENT

TEMPORARILY

From their Old Stand on First street,

between Taylor and Yamhill sts.

TO THE

Corner of Front and Taylor Streets

UNTIL THE COMPLETION OF THEIR

NEW BRICK STORE!

AT THEIR OLD STAND

THEY HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A LARGE AND SUPERIOR STOCK

OF

FURNITURE,

BEDDINGS,

CARPETS,

OILCLOTHS,

PAPER HANGINGS,

WINDOW SHADES,

&c., &c.,

FOR SALE AT THE MOST REASONABLE PRICES

Our old friends are [illegible] at our New Store.
EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
Corner Front and Taylor streets
Portland, Sept 9th 1865 [illegible]

Just Received.

EX A. A. ELDRIDGE, FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS [illegible]

2,350 kegs SUGAR;
180 mats [illegible]
128 bbls. MOLASSES;
150 bales PULU;
16,000 lbs KONA COFFEE

All of which [illegible]
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Portland, August 28th 1865

Rope! Rope!

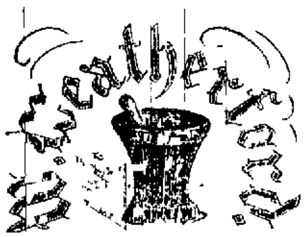
JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes, from [illegible] inch
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight.
R. H. SNEATH
Wholesale Grocer,
21 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf
Portland, May [illegible] 1865 [illegible]

Mill Burrs.

TWO SETS OF FOUR (4) FOOT FRENCH MILL BURRS for sale by
Sept 9th 1865 [illegible] ALLEN & LEWIS

For Sale.

A STEAM SAW MILL AND FIVE OF WHEELER & RANDALL'S AMALGAMATING PANS.
Portland, Aug 17th 1865
aug18dtf A. C. GIBBS & CO



WHOLESALE

DRUGGIST

Portland

OREGON.

OFFERS TO THE TRADE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT [illegible]

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PATENT MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,

PAINTERS' MATERIAL,

PERFUMERY,

TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.

[illegible]

NO. 130 FRONT STREET

Physicians' Prescriptions [illegible] compounded by an Experienced Apothecary [illegible]

W. WEATHERFORD

New and Fashionable

JEWELRY, &c.

JACOB COHEN,

WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

Front Street, Portland,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

CLOCKS, WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

Solid Silver and Plated Ware

HAVING MADE LARGE ADDITIONS TO MY EXTENSIVE STOCK OF

Fine Gold Watches,

SILVER AMERICAN WATCHES,

Diamond Rings and Setts,

GOLD AND SILVER CHAINS,

and everything in this line of trade.

Particular attention is called to the full assortment of GOLD, SILVER, STEEL and PLATED

SPECTACLES,

with latest improvements [illegible] suitable for all ages.

I return my [illegible] to my customers, who are kindly invited [illegible]

JACOB COHEN
No. 101 Front Street.
ap1dawtf

REPORT

OF THE

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

Of San Francisco.

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACT PASSED APRIL 22, 1863, [illegible] the Pacific Insurance Company [illegible] the following report:

I.—The amount of the capital stock of this company is seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, all paid in. $750 000 00

II.—The amount of [illegible] seventeen thousand [illegible] and forty eight cents $17 [illegible] 48

III.—The company [illegible]

IV.—The amount of losses [illegible] during the year [illegible] thousand eight hundred and fifty [illegible] $11,977 865 00

The amount of insurance [illegible] December 31st, ten millions [illegible] hundred and twenty [illegible] hundred and nine [illegible] dollars $10,[illegible] 994 00

V.—The company insures against the following risks, viz: BUILDINGS, MERCHANDISE, HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, RENTS, LEASES, VESSELS IN PORT AND THEIR CARGOES, AND OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY, for loss or damage by fire.

VI.—The largest sum this company will take on any one risk is $75,000, the limit fixed by law, but on all such large risks [illegible] extent will be made in other responsible companies.

A. J. RALSTON, Secretary [illegible] HUNT, President
San Francisco, January 18, 1865

William Alvord	D. W. Beaver	John H. Bray,
F. B. Hembley	[illegible]	David Sterns
E. Lazard,	[illegible]	William Sherman
A. Seligman	[illegible]	Samuel C. Bigelow
Alfred Borel	[illegible]	L. Sachs,
Charles Mayne	[illegible]	S. M. Wilson,
Louis McLane	[illegible]	Alpheus Bull
Lloyd Tevis	Edward Martin	William Scholle,
John H. Kittle	A. L. Tubbs	D. W. C. Rice
W. C. Ralston	[illegible]	James DeFremery
H. M. Newhall		

State of California, City and County of San Francisco, ss. On this [illegible] day of January, A. D. 1865, personally appeared before me, [illegible] a Notary Public in and for said city and county [illegible] and sworn—A. J. Ralston, Secretary of the Pacific Insurance Company [illegible] that the statement [illegible] a true report of the Pacific Insurance Company [illegible] to the best of his knowledge and belief.
Sworn and subscribed to before me this 18th day of January, A. D. 1865.
[illegible] HOMANS,
Notary Public

The above responsible Company has complied with the law enacted by our Legislature and deposited $50,000 as required. Insurance will be effected at the lowest rates [illegible] issued in Portland.

LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
m1dtf

HAPPY THOUGHT.

[illegible]

DR. DOYEN'S

SARSAPARILLA IODINE

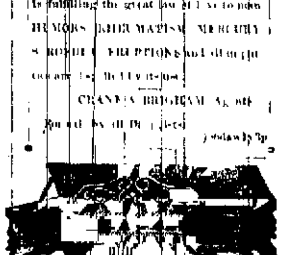
ALTERATIVE

Is fulfilling the great [illegible]

HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY [illegible] ERUPTIONS [illegible]

CRANE & BRIGHAM, Agents

Sold by all Druggists
[illegible]



TUNING AND REPAIRING.

W. T. SHANAHAN,

[illegible]

IS NOW PREPARED TO DO TUNING AND REPAIR [illegible]

PICTURE FRAMES AND MOLDINGS.

W. T. SHANAHAN,

[illegible]

PICTURE FRAMES.

Also [illegible]

Stock of Pictures!

[illegible]

HOTELS, OFFICES AND [illegible]

Strayed.

A BOUT THE [illegible] BAY HORSE [illegible]
[illegible] BUTLER
[illegible]

HODGE & CALEF,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS

WINDOW GLASS,

AND

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES

Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY receiving of our own Importation—

KEROSENE OIL;
LARD OIL (In Barrels and Cases);
LINSEED OIL;
TANNER'S OIL;
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES
ASSAYERS AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS
[illegible]

Which are offered for sale at the LOWEST MARKET RATES.

The attention of buyers is particularly directed to our present line of

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,

Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,

For which the thorough execution of all orders entrusted to us may be relied upon.

HODGE & CALEF
jo15dtf 97 Front street, Portland

WISTAR'S BALSAM

—OF—

WILD CHERRY!

HAS BEEN USED FOR NEARLY

HALF A CENTURY,

WITH THE MOST ASTONISHING SUCCESS IN CURING

Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, Influenza, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, Asthma, and every affection of the

THROAT, LUNGS, AND CHEST

INCLUDING EVEN

CONSUMPTION.

There is scarcely one individual in the community who wholly escapes, during a season, from some one, however slightly developed, of the above symptoms—a neglect of which might lead to the last named, and most to be dreaded disease in the whole catalogue. The power of the medicinal gum of the Wild Cherry Tree over this class of complaints is well known; so great is the good it has performed, and so great the popularity it has acquired.

In this preparation, besides the virtues of the Cherry, there are commingled with it other ingredients of like value, thus increasing its value ten fold, and forming a Remedy whose power to soothe, to heal, to relieve, and to cure disease exists in no other medicine yet discovered.

The unequalled success that has attended the application of this medicine in all cases of

PULMONARY COMPLAINTS

has induced many physicians of high standing to employ it in their practice, some of whom advise us of the fact under their own signatures. We have space only for the names of a few of these:—

S. H. FINLEY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal
E. BOYDEN, M. D., Exeter, Me.
ALEXANDER HATCH, M. D., China, Me
R. FELLOWS, M. D., Hill, N. H.
W. H. WEBB, M. D., Cape Vincent, N. Y.
W. B. LYNCH, M. D., Auburn, N. Y.
ABRAHAM SKILLMAN, M. D., Boundbrook, N. J.
H. D. MARTIN, M. D., Mansfield, Pa.

The proprietors have letters from all classes of our fellow citizens, from the halls of Congress to the humblest cottage, and even from beyond the seas; for the fame and virtue of Wistar's Balsam have extended to the uttermost bounds of the earth, without any attempt on our part to introduce it beyond the limits of our own country.

TO CALIFORNIANS AND OREGONIANS

After October 1, 1865, all genuine WISTAR'S BALSAM of WILD CHERRY for the Pacific Coast will be enclosed in a new wrapper which will bear the printed names of both SETH W. FOWLE & Co., Boston, Mass., and JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio, as well as fac simile of the signatures of "J. BUTTS," "SANFORD & PARK" and "H. WISTAR, M. D."

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

IS FOR SALE BY

REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco,
and by all Druggists
jo6omly

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.

Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

WINES AND LIQUORS

413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

([illegible] First Premium)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all convalescents and lovers of a TONIC AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting much [illegible] gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. [illegible]

SANDWICH ISLAND SUGAR

To Arrive.

3,000 KEGS PER BARK CAMBRIDGE now fully due, will be sold [illegible] Trade on arrival by
m1dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BUTTER! BUTTER!

AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER, packed and in brine.
Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors

Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKENBURG, a large Assortment of [illegible] EASTERN MANUFACTURE [illegible]
je3dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

September

[illegible]

The pollen-dusted bees
Search for the honey lees
That linger in the last flowers of September,
While plaintive mourning doves
Coo sadly to their loves
Of the dead summer they do well remember.

The cricket chirps all day,
O furtive, dusky [illegible]
The squirrel [illegible] the chestnuts browning;
[illegible]
And beans [illegible] the skies are frowning.

[illegible]

A future summer gleams
Passing the fairest glories of the present.
—*Harper's Monthly.*

Correspondence of the Colfax-Bross Party on Oregon

LETTER OF A. D. RICHARDSON TO THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE.

OLYMPIA, W. T., July 26, 186[illegible]

With Governor Gibbs, General [illegible], Judge Deady and Strong and other Portlanders we made an excursion up the Columbia, starting upon the steamer *New World*. She [illegible] years ago on the North River, but through debt and ill luck fell into the clutches of the New York Sheriff. The Captain having secretly provisioned her for a long voyage, seduced that functionary into a little ride down the harbor, carried him beyond his jurisdiction and then offered him the option of going ashore or a free passage to California. The outwitted Sheriff landed—the *New World* came around the Horn and staid, to the hopeless bereavement of her creditors.

The Columbia, formerly called the Oregon—has an average width of three-quarters of a mile. Clear blue glassy dotted with little islands of the greenest foliage, it is the Hudson of the Pacific slope, the most beautiful of all our great rivers. Cape Horn, a columnar wall of basaltic rock, at some points reaching 700 feet in height, is almost a reproduction of the Palisades. Over other vast upright rocks little white rills come tumbling down, changing completely into spray before reaching the bottom. Where the steep bank of grass and pines is one third of a mile high, Horse Tail Fall, softened by delicate mist, hangs like an exquisite strand of snowy hair, broken only once in a descent of 600 feet, "a strip of silver in a fringe of green." Castle Rock, a solitary basaltic dome, surrounded by water and quite isolated from the shore, rises grand and gloomy for 800 feet.

Here we reached the Lower Cascades or rapids, impassable for boats, and take the railroad for five miles. Our train passes a little log block house, where in 1856, Indians besieged a party of white men for two days. They were finally routed in a dashing charge, by a small, modest, light haired young Lieutenant of the United States army, whose name was Phil Sheridan. At the outbreak of the rebellion he confidentially assured a friend of his determination to win a Captain's commission or die in the attempt! He still owns a farm near the Willamette river. Always a favorite here, now that he is recognized as one of the world's great Generals, the Oregonians regard him with warmest enthusiasm. In fifteen minutes we leave the railway for the new steamer *Oneonta*, built above the Cascades, and elegantly furnished. Length, 175 feet; cost $80,000. Steaming up the current for five hours, we reach Dalles, the third town in Oregon; population 2,500. Here are the second impassable rapids and another railway. On the wharf boat we meet the messenger of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, coming down from Idaho Territory with $80,000 in gold dust. This company alone has transported $500,000 from Idaho to San Francisco, during the present month.

Over this second railway—heavy work with a telegraph line accompanying it—we are whirled along the river bank for half an hour. Here for ten miles are the *Dalles* (troughs), worthy of the pre-eminence given them by Irving, Lewis and Clark, and all early writers, as the most curious feature of this curious region. The river, above and below so broad and glassy, is here of fathomless depth and compressed into one tenth its usual width. At one point the channel is only one hundred and sixty feet wide. Even this narrow trough is broken by scores of dark brown rocks. Boiling, swelling and hissing, the torrent rushes madly through its close, tortuous confines, lashing the smooth rocks in foamy passion—a river of eddies and troughs, whirlpools and shooting rockets of water—beating out its own life against prison walls.

On the shore are immense drifts of sand, white and moveable as New England snow banks, and causing more serious obstructions to the locomotive. In windy weather laborers are constantly shoveling them away. On the flat rocks are the bark lodges of Wascopin Indians, naked children with stomachs distended like bladders, rolling and running in the sand, filthy, repulsive women who seem hardly members of the human race, bearing bundles of faggots upon their heads; and men at the water's edge spearing salmon. The fish are abundant, of excellent flavor, often weighing twenty-five pounds each.

At Celilo the railway ends beside the largest warehouse in the United States, built for containing the immense Idaho freights. It is 1,135 feet in length, with the upper end 40 feet lower than the lower end—if the Irish expression is intelligible—to accommodate boats at different stages of water. We embarked on the Owyhee, another new steamer built here (120 feet; cost $32,000), went up the river to Wright's Harbor, and then returned to Portland. For nearly one hundred miles we were in sight of Mount Hood—towering up grandly, with dark base and snowy scalp—fifty miles from the river at the nearest point. Just above Dalles Bierstadt obtained his view.

Above Celilo the banks are bare hills of soft smooth velvet grass, unrelieved by leaf or shrub within the whole range of vision. Below, the river is bounded by deep, somber forests of deciduous trees at the water's edge and gloomy pines, firs and cedars with no branches on the side next to the prevailing winds on the hills and [illegible]. Here is classic ground. These are

The continuous woods
Where rolls the Oregon and hears no sound
Save his own dashings.

[illegible] you sung in a past era. Now a tide of [illegible] pours through these [illegible] the same comforts and luxuries of travel which [illegible] would enjoy between Boston and New York. [illegible] distances of our trip:

Portland to [illegible]
[illegible] Cascades [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Wright's Harbor [illegible]

The Oregon Steam Navigation Company [illegible] building an admirable wharf at Portland [illegible] of railway and twenty steamboats. [illegible] two hundred miles above Wright's Harbor [illegible] where rapids again obstruct the river. And they are opening roads with the [illegible] Next year, steamers coming up the [illegible] from [illegible] Portland will approach within [illegible]

On Monday morning we left Portland by the [illegible] Washington Territory. [illegible] the grandest woods in the world. This is [illegible] of orange green [illegible] swaying [illegible] We passed [illegible] thousands of firs not more than eighteen inches in diameter at the base yet rising [illegible] in height. Judge Hewitt of the

[illegible]

In the evening I strolled through the [illegible] among aborigines and whites [illegible] beside the great pines. [illegible] an Indian woman embark in a light canoe, weighing it down to the water's edge, and paddle away, gliding noiselessly over the unbroken wave which reflected the [illegible] and gold of the twilight sky. [illegible] What can I say to them? [illegible] hopes and ambitions.

After dark nearly the entire population, men, women, children [illegible] Colfax and Bross [illegible] with wagon which did [illegible] sentiment with great warmth [illegible] it was a strange [illegible] stumps and plank sidewalks raised upon stilts to avoid mud and deluge [illegible] on this farthest frontier, 4,400 miles from [illegible] to find fellow countrymen and women [illegible] preserve [illegible] A. D. R.

A LETTER FROM GREELEY.—A correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette* has the following letter from Greeley:

NEW YORK, Aug. 4th, 1865.—Friend [illegible]: Thanks [illegible] for yours of the 3d. Your [illegible] are laughable. The facts are these.

[illegible] stock voted me [illegible] hundred shares [illegible] many years ago two votes were cast against me for editor—none before or since.

I have never heard that any stockholder desired my withdrawal from the *Tribune*.

I mean to reduce my work on it at the earliest moment, and have so stated to all who have a right to know. I am overwhelmed with labor. I grow old and want rest and comfort. My dream is to get some [illegible] take the [illegible] receive the kicks and cuffs, and let me farm a little, fish some and write when in the spirit. Such is my dream. I hope to realize at least a part of it during the year 1866, but I may not till some time later. You know how circumstances control everything.

At present I am writing about an average of two columns per day for the *Tribune*; too much. I mean to write less whenever I can.

That's all I know about the matter. Perhaps they know more at the *Herald* office.

Vol. II, I grieve to say, does not get on so fast as it should. I have too much other work, a very sick wife and am not very well myself, and the weather is good for corn and turnips, but bad for history. I hope for improvement in many, if not most respects.

Yours,
HORACE GREELEY.

THE WONDERS OF A WATCH.—Very few of the many who carry watches ever think of the complexity of its delicate mechanism or of the extraordinary and unceasing labor it performs and how astonishingly well it bears up and does its duty under what would be considered very shabby treatment in almost any other machinery. There are many who think a watch ought to run and keep good time for years without even a drop of oil, who would not think of running a common piece of machinery a day without oiling, the wheels of which [illegible] but a fraction of the service. We were forcibly struck with this thought the other day upon hearing a person remark that, by way of gratifying his curiosity he had made a calculation of the revolutions which the wheels in an American watch make in a day and a year. The result of this calculation is as suggestive as it is interesting. For example the main wheel makes 4 revolutions in twenty-four hours, or 1,460 in a year; the second or center wheel, 24 revolutions in twenty-four hours or 8,760 in a year; the third wheel 192 in twenty-four hours, or 70,080 in a year; the fourth wheel (which carries the second hand) 1,440 in twenty-four hours, or 525,600 in a year; the fifth or escape wheel, 12,960 in twenty-four hours, or 4,72[illegible] revolutions in a year; while the beats or vibrations made in twenty-four hours are 388,800 or 141,[illegible] in a year.

MANUFACTURED ICE.—It was published last winter that a Captain [illegible] of Augusta, Ga., had invented an engine by which he could rapidly manufacture ice of the finest quality. The Louisville *Journal* laughed a little at the idea. A distinguished Kentuckian just from Augusta called on us yesterday, with a pleasant message to the *Journal* [illegible] The Kentucky gentleman visited Capt. [illegible] establishment, where he saw a small engine about six feet long [illegible] in ten minutes [illegible] as transparent as the finest ice from the northern lakes. The [illegible] now supplies the city of Augusta with [illegible]

NEW [illegible]—The San Francisco *Bulletin* of September 11th says:

[illegible] Omaha [illegible] Holladay [illegible] the United States Telegraph Company [illegible]

[illegible]

Earnest [illegible] waterfall [illegible]

It is estimated at the Freedmen's Bureau that at least forty thousand freedmen have been learned to read and write since the rebellion [illegible]

ADDRESS TO IRISHMEN

[illegible] Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana.

[illegible]

In the recent struggle, through which this Nation has so victoriously passed, our kindred have nobly fought, and thousands of them [illegible] died in defence of that Government in which they have here learned to appreciate [illegible] boundaries of this Union they [illegible] contemplation of what they have [illegible] in the past and what they [illegible] the sterling Irish patriots [illegible] a last effort to rid their native land of the blighting influences of English [illegible] arms. Thousands of veterans [illegible] who have seen service during the past four years in the ranks of the Union army are anxious to return to their native land, and we appeal [illegible] in order that we may do [illegible] their bravery and skill may be practically tested should any emergency arise [illegible] they are wending their way towards that land [illegible] honor your whole duty, leave the rest [illegible] Liberty in the land of their birth.

[illegible] that state [illegible] and Ireland will [illegible] a nation with [illegible] of the earth.

[illegible] The rebellion of 1798 and the effort of 1848 [illegible]

[illegible]

Copartnership Notice

[illegible]

THE EYE AND EAR!

[illegible] 96 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS.

Lyon's California Ale.

THE UNDERSIGNED AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF this justly [illegible] will sell it at San Francisco cost and freight added. Will also buy the empty barrels [illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION,

[illegible]

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

[illegible]

THE READING ROOMS

[illegible]

W. S. CALDWELL, [illegible] Secretary.

NOTICE

To the Members of the Portland Library Association.

[illegible]

Rooms to Rent.

[illegible]

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,

BOOK BINDERS,

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,

OREGONIAN BUILDING,

No. 5 Washington Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

BLANK BOOKS!

FOR

CITY, COUNTY AND STATE OFFICES,
STEAMSHIP & MINING COMPANIES,
BANKING HOUSES, &c.

WITH OR WITHOUT PAGING OR PRINTED HEAD
[illegible]

Fine Finish as can be done on this Coast!

WE KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A VARIETY [illegible]

Superior Paper!

FROM THE

BEST MANUFACTURERS

For BLANK BOOKS.

Magazines, Periodicals, Sheet Music, Newspapers, Blotting Pads,

And [illegible] bound to [illegible]

WM. SIEBERT & CO.,
OREGONIAN BUILDING,
[illegible] Washington street.

SMITH & BRO.'S

MACHINE AND BRASS-FINISHING SHOP!

Corner of Second and Alder streets.

WE ARE NOW READY TO MAKE AND REPAIR all kinds of Small Machinery and Models for the Patent Office.

[illegible] BELLS REPAIR [illegible]

MACHINISTS' SQUARES, CALIPERS, [illegible] Also [illegible]

BURGLAR PROOF LOCKS and DOORS, FIRE PROOF SAFES, [illegible] and IRON RAILINGS [illegible]

[illegible] REPAIRING REAPERS, MOWERS [illegible] THRESHING MACHINES.

[illegible]

F. C. & C. K. SMITH.

Portland, February 1st, 1865.

NOTICE

To Contractors and Builders.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE FOLLOWING will be the [illegible] FIR LUMBER:

ROUGH LUMBER [illegible] $14 [illegible] $17 00
SIDING DRESSED [illegible] 18 [illegible] 19 00
FLOORING [illegible] 20 [illegible] 21 00

[illegible] Lumber Yard on Corner [illegible] J. R. [illegible] Academy.

[illegible]

180,000 LATHS [illegible]

FINE CEDAR OAK [illegible] LUMBER [illegible]

C. W. COOL,

DENTIST,

Office in Carter's Building, (near Post Office)

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST [illegible]

All Work WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED [illegible]

All Work [illegible] NEW YORK PRICES.

[illegible]

GRAND CONCERT AND SONG

EVERY NIGHT

AT THE

BELLA UNION SALOON,

ENTRANCES ON FIRST STREET AND STARK [illegible]

THE NEW SALOON [illegible]

CORA MOSELLE,

[illegible]

Dissolution of Partnership

[illegible]

MERRY CHIMES

[illegible] Instructions, Exercises, Several Hundred Popular Songs, New [illegible] Sparkling [illegible]

Many Compositions never before published [illegible]

Dissolution of Partnership

[illegible]

Notice.

[illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Notice

[illegible]

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible]

[illegible] W. CORBETT.

GROUND SALT!

PUT UP IN NEW 100 POUND SACKS AT $40 per [illegible]

CHARDS & McCRAKEN

DRAKE'S

PLANTATION BITTERS.

S. T.—1860—X.

[illegible]

DRAKE'S PLANTATION BITTERS

[illegible]

OVER

TWO MILLION, ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND BOTTLES

Were Sold in Twelve Months,

[illegible]

The Demand is Daily Increasing!

RICH AND POOR, YOUNG AND OLD,

Ladies, Physicians and Clergymen

[illegible]

Revives Drooping Spirits,

LENDS STRENGTH TO THE SYSTEM

Vigor to the Mind, and is

EXHAUSTED NATURE'S GREAT RESTORER!

[illegible]

DYSPEPSIA.

Loss of Appetite, Weakness, Excessive Fatigue, Sour Stomach, Mental Despondency, &c.

IS [illegible] EXTRAORDINARY.

[illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS,

71 Front St., Portland,

SOLE AGENTS FOR OREGON

[illegible]

DR. J. PERRAULT'S

FRENCH MEDICAL OFFICE,

[illegible]

CURE OF SPECIAL DISEASES,

[illegible] BUILDING,

Northeast Corner Montgomery and Sacramento streets,

[illegible]

DR. PERRAULT CONTINUES TO [illegible]

[illegible] PLAINTS, SCROFULA, NERVOUS DEBILITY, [illegible] SPERM [illegible] IMPOTENCY [illegible] STERILITY.

[illegible]

To the Ladies.

[illegible] DR. PERRAULT [illegible] All cases [illegible]

[illegible] Post Office, San Francisco.

DR. PERRAULT [illegible] FEMALE MONTHLY PILLS [illegible]

CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL ADVICE.

DR. LA'MERT,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, M. D. of the University of Erlangen, Licentiate of Royal Society of Apothecaries, London, etc.

CURES SECRET DISEASES WITHOUT COPAIBA OR MERCURY. He also treats successfully STRICTURES, GLEET, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, [illegible] LOST POWERS OF MANHOOD will do well [illegible] His DIPLOMAS [illegible]

DR. LA'MERT wishes it to be perfectly understood [illegible] CONFIDENTIAL [illegible]

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HOUSE AND OFFICES,

At the corner of Third and C streets. The entrance in C street and Front, is opposite the Ocean Steamship Wharf, and Dr. La'Mert's House and Offices are in a direct line three blocks east.

[illegible] PORTLAND, OREGON.

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LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,

Asthma, Croup.

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DI[illegible]

[illegible] CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD [illegible]

[illegible] WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS [illegible]

[illegible]

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PORTLAND, OREGON.

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[illegible]

CONFECTIONERY, CANDIES, ETC.,

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"CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,

GENERAL DEBILITY, ETC.

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[illegible]

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[illegible] BLADDER, [illegible] KIDNEYS AND [illegible] GRAVEL, BRICK DUST DEPOSIT AND MUCOUS OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.

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LIFE SYRUP,

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With [illegible] Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of [illegible] Root, Alecna Root, Blood Root, [illegible] Root, Canker Weed, Consumption [illegible] Liverwort, Snake Root, [illegible] Root, Sassafras Root, [illegible] Grass Root, [illegible] Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, [illegible] Bark. [illegible] the whole scientifically prepared and [illegible] the full [illegible] of all the ingredients united in [illegible] Syrup that possesses a wonderful power in the [illegible] of disease.

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A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD and for all [illegible] DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.

Paralysis.

Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans.

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Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, [illegible], Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.

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Strumous, Glandular Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.

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Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.

Mercurial Diseases.

Salivation, [illegible] of Weakness, Rotting of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits.

[illegible] Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, removing the Bad Breath and curing the Weak Joints and Rheumatic Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hardens Spongy Gums and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.

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Eradicates, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like

Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches,

And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.

Constitution Life Syrup

CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.

As a general Blood Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivaled by any preparation in the world.

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Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's blessing. Buy it, take it and be cured. It is universal in its effects.

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FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

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GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS!

Wines and Liquors,

of all the various brands.

IMPERIAL CO. [illegible] BRANDY in cases.
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,
LEMONS by the case.

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ORANGE PEEL [illegible] cure of Consumption.

ITALIAN PIGLIANO SYRUP, warranted to Cure all kinds [illegible] in the world. This Syrup will Cure [illegible] TWENTY-FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions.

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[illegible]

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WHEREAS [illegible] JAMES LEFFEL'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEELS [illegible]

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Boxes! Boxes!

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